

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abassi, I. S. (2018). Social media and committed relationships: What factors make our romantic relationship vulnerable? *Social Science Computer Review*, 37(4), 425–434.
- Agustina, I., Suseno, N. S., & Nurhadi, Z. F. (2021). *Motif public display of affection pada generasi z (studi fenomenologi tentang motif public display of affection pada generasi z di media sosial Instagram)*.
- Allen, S. (2019). Social media's growing impact on our lives. *American Psychological Association*. Retrieved from <https://www.apa.org/members/content/social-media-research>
- Antonietta, L., Qatrunnada, S., & Zhafira, H. K. (2021). Motif dan proses produksi pesan virtual display of affection (VDA) pada Instagram remaja. *JIKO (Jurnal Informatika Dan Komputer)*, 4(3), 152–156. <https://doi.org/10.33387/jiko>
- Appel, G., Grewal, L., Hadi, R., & Stephen, A. T. (2020). The future of social media in marketing. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 48(1), 79-95. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-019-00695-1>
- Ariani, A. (2022). *Kebutuhan public display of affection pada media sosial Instagram (Studi pada mahasiswa Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang angkatan 2018)* [Skripsi]. Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
- Arias, E. (2019). How does media influence social norms? Experimental evidence on the role of common knowledge. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 7(3), 561–578.
- Bailey, E. R., Matz, S. C., Youyou, W., & Iyengar, S. S. (2020). Authentic self-expression on social media is associated with greater subjective well-being. *Nature communications*, 11(1), 1–11.

Bandura, A. (1986). *Social foundations of thought and action: A social cognitive theory*. Prentice-Hall.

Bayraktaroglu, D., Gunaydin, G., Selcuk, E., Besken, M., & Karakitapoglu-Aygun, Z. (2022). The role of positive relationship events in romantic attachment avoidance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/pssp0000406>

Beyens, I., Pouwels, J. L., van Driel, I. I., Keijsers, L., & Valkenburg, P. M. (2020). The effect of social media on well-being differs from adolescent to adolescent. *Scientific Reports*, 10(1), 10763. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-67727-7>

Borsa, A., Calleo, M., Faires, J., Kaplan, G., Sharif, S., Zhang, D., & Meadow, T. (2023). Love in the time of COVID-19: The social dimensions of intimate life under lockdown. *Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/23780231231161046>

Bouffard, S., Giglio, D., & Zheng, Z. (2022). Social Media and Romantic Relationship: Excessive Social Media Use Leads to Relationship Conflicts, Negative Outcomes, and Addiction via Mediated Pathways. *Social Science Computer Review*, 40(6), 1049–1067.

Butsi, F. I. (2019). Memahami pendekatan positivis, konstruktivis dan kritis dalam metode penelitian. *Komunikasi*, 2(1), 48–55.

Cai, W. (2018). Cultural communication strategies of luxury brands in the era of new media. *ResearchGate*.  
[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/369876357\\_Cultural\\_Communication\\_Strategies\\_of\\_Luxury\\_Brands\\_in\\_The\\_Era\\_of\\_New\\_Media](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/369876357_Cultural_Communication_Strategies_of_Luxury_Brands_in_The_Era_of_New_Media)

Chen, B., Vansteenkiste, M., Beyers, W., Boone, L., Deci, E. L., Van der Kaap-Deeder, J., Duriez, B., Lens, W., Matos, L., Mouratidis, A., Ryan, R. M., Sheldon, K. M., Soenens, B., Van Petegem, S., & Verstuyf, J. (2015). Basic psychological need satisfaction, need frustration, and need strength across four cultures. *Motivation and Emotion*, 39(2), 216–236.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11031-014-9450-1>

- Cialdini, R. B., & Goldstein, N. J. (2004). Social influence: Compliance and conformity. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 55(1), 591–621. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.55.090902.142015>
- Collins, W. A., Welsh, D. P., & Furman, W. (2009). Adolescent romantic relationships. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 60, 631–652.
- Duwisaputri, C. (2019). Motivasi perilaku public display of affection (PDA) di media sosial pada remaja. *Psikoborneo*, 7(3), 394–402.
- Emery, L. F., Muise, A., Dix, E. L., & Le, B. (2014). Can you tell that i'm in a relationship? Attachment and relationship visibility on Facebook. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 40(11), 1466–1479. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167214549944>
- Floyd, K., & Rifforgiate, S. (2008). Affectionate communication received from spouses predicts stress hormone levels in healthy adults. *Communication Monographs*, 75(4), 351–368. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03637750802512371>
- Gonzaga, G. C., Keltner, D., Londahl, E. A., & Smith, M. D. (2006). Love and the commitment problem in romantic relations and friendship. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(2), 247–262. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.81.2.247>
- Gonzales, A. L., & Koestner, R. (2006). The impact of internet use on relationship satisfaction and psychological well-being. *Identity in the Information Society*, 1(1), 187–207.
- Guerrero, L. K., & Andersen, P. A. (1994). Patterns of relational conflict: Perceptions of communication behaviors and relational satisfaction. *Communication Monographs*, 61(4), 303–323. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03637759409376350>
- Gulledge, A. K., Gulledge, M. H., & Stahmann, R. F. (2003). Romantic physical affection types and relationship satisfaction. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 31(4), 233–242. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01926180390201936>

- Hasby, I. F. A. A., & Jacky, M. (2013). Hegemoni berpacaran di Facebook. *Paradigma*, 1(1).
- Hassan, R., & Thomas, J. (2012). *The new media theory reader*. McGraw-Hill.
- Istiqomah, N. (2020). Pengungkapan diri dengan dampak memamerkan kasih sayang di Instagram. *Psikoborneo*, 8(4), 709–717.
- Kedia, S. (2022, March 2). *Everything you need to know about public display of affection (PDAs)*. The Pleasant Relationship
- Kemp, S. (2022). *Digital 2022: Indonesia*. Datareportal.
- Kholifah, S., & Suyadnya, I. W. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif berbagi pengalaman dari lapangan* (1st Ed., Vol. 1). Rajawali Pers.
- Kriyantono, R. (2021). *Teknik praktis riset komunikasi kuantitatif dan kualitatif* (2nd Ed., Vol. 9). Kencana.
- Kuswarno, E. (2007). Tradisi fenomenologi pada penelitian komunikasi kualitatif: Sebuah pedoman penelitian dari pengalaman penelitian. *Sosiohumaniora*, 9, 161–176.
- Laurenceau, J. P., Barrett, L. F., & Pietromonaco, P. R. (1998). Intimacy as an interpersonal process: The importance of self-disclosure, partner disclosure, and perceived partner responsiveness in interpersonal exchanges. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 74(5), 1238–1251.
- Lee, E., Lee, J. A., Moon, J. H., & Sung, Y. (2015). Pictures speak louder than words: Motivations for using Instagram. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior and Social Networking*, 18(9), 552–556. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2015.0157>
- Liliweri, A. (2018). *Paradigma penelitian sosial*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Litt, E., & Hargittai, E. (2016). The imagined audience on social network sites. *Social Media + Society*, 2(1), 2056305116633482. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305116633482>
- Matsumoto, D. (2007). Culture, context, and behavior. *Journal of personality*, 75(6), 1285–1320.

- Mellins, C., & Glasofer, D. (2021). *Just how harmful is social media? Our experts weigh-in.* <https://www.publichealth.columbia.edu/news/just-how-harmful-social-media-our-experts-weigh>.
- Mena, P., Barbe, D., & Chan-Olmsted, S. (2020). Misinformation on Instagram: The impact of trusted endorsements on message credibility. *Social Media + Society*, 6(2), 2056305120935102. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305120935102>
- Moleong, L. J. (2006). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*.
- Muhammad, H., & Irwansyah. (2021). Penggunaan media sosial Facebook bagi remaja laki-laki dalam menjalin hubungan pacaran. *Jurnal Translitera*, 10(1), 129–138.
- Nesi, J., Choukas-Bradley, S., & Prinstein, M. J. (2020). Social media use and risky behaviors in adolescents: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 66(2), 138–148.
- NIH. (2018). *Early family experience affects later romantic relationships.* <https://www.nih.gov/news-events/nih-research-matters/early-family-experience-affects-later-romantic-relationships>
- nzwft.a. (2022). *Instagram Stories*. Instagram.
- Pew Research Center. (2020). *Dating and relationships in the digital age.* <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2020/05/08/dating-and-relationships-in-the-digital-age/>
- Pew Research Center. (2021). *Social media use in 2021.* <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2021/04/07/social-media-use-in-2021/>
- Pratiwi, N., & Pritanova, N. (2016). *Pengaruh literasi digital terhadap psikologis anak dan remaja*.
- Putri, A. P., & Alamiyah, S. S. (2022). Studi deskriptif kualitatif: Motivasi melakukan public display of affection pada pengguna media sosial Tiktok. *Jurnal Signal*, 10(1), 23–41.

- Rakhmat, J. (2007). *Psikologi komunikasi*. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Ramadhani, R., Putri, Y. R., & Fithrah, D. S. (2016). Motif public display of affection pada generasi z (Studi fenomenologi tentang motif public display of affection pada generasi z di media sosial Instagram). *E-Proceeding of Management*, 3(2), 2483–2488.
- Rizki Amalia. (2019). Peran public display of affection di Instagram terhadap kepuasan hubungan romantis pada generasi Y [Tesis]. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2017). *Self-determination theory: Basic psychological needs in motivation, development, and wellness*. The Guilford Press.
- Sabatelli, R. M.(1988). Exploring relationship satisfaction: A social exchange perspective on the interdependence between theory, research, and practice. *Family Relations: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies*, 37(3), 217–222.
- Seidman, G. (2014). What we really think of public displays of affection. *Psychology Today*. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/close-encounters/201408/what-we-really-think-public-displays-affection>
- Seidman, G. (2014). *What we really think of public displays of affection*. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/close-encounters/201408/what-we-really-think-public-displays-affection>
- Setyaningsih, R. (2015). Public display of affection sebagai bentuk eksistensi diri remaja pengguna Facebook. *Proyeksi*, 10(1), 66–82.
- Sihombing, R. F. (2020, February 23). Remaja pengunggah video viral mesum di Tiktok pelajar SMP. *Detik*. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4910390/remaja-yang-diringkus-polisi-soal-viral-mesum-di-tiktok-pengunggah-video>
- Sledgianowski, D., & Kulviwat, S. (2009). Using social network sites: The effects of playfulness, critical mass and trust in a hedonic context. *Journal of Computer Information Systems*, 49(4), 74–83.

- Sprecher, S., & Fehr, B. (2005). Compassionate love for close others and humanity. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 22(5), 629–651. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407505056439>
- Swan, A., & Lee, J. (2018). Transnational identities and feeling in fandom: Place and embodiment in K-Pop fan reaction videos. *Communication, Culture & Critique*, 11(4), 534-551.
- Thorp, H. H. (2022). Science and social media. *Science*, 375(6581), 593.
- Ting, H., Wong, W., Ming, P., Cyril De Run, E., Lau, S., & Choo, Y. (2015). Beliefs about the use of Instagram: An Exploratory Study. In *IRC Publishers International Journal of Business and Innovation* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Valkenburg, P. M., & Piotrowski, J. T. (2017). *Plugged in: How media attract and affect youth*. Yale University Press.
- Valkenburg, P. M., Beyens, I., Pouwels, J. L., van Driel, I. I., & Keijsers, L. (2020). The effect of social media on well-being differs from adolescent to adolescent. *Scientific reports*, 10(1), 1–11.
- Yurindah, Narti, S., & Indira. (2019). Motif pengguna media sosial dalam mengunggah Instagram Story (Studi fenomenologi pada anggota Sanggar Arastra di Kota Bengkulu). *Jurnal Professional FIS UNIVED*, 6(1), 61–71.
- Alavi, E. (2022). Negative Psychological Impact of Social Media on Youth. *Zakariya Journal of Social Science*, 1(2), 13-17.
- Alfonso-Fuertes, I., Alvarez-Mon, M. A., Del Hoyo, R. S., Ortega, M. A., Alvarez-Mon, M., & Molina-Ruiz, R. M. (2023). Time Spent on Instagram and Body Image, Self-esteem, and Physical Comparison Among Young Adults in Spain: Observational Study. *JMIR Formative Research*, 7(1), e42207.
- Anter, A. (2022). News/Entertainment Social Media Engagement and Social Media Health Literacy: Effects on Mental Health and Coping During COVID-19 Lockdown. *Online Journal of Communication and Media Technologies*, 12(4), e202244.2

- Bozzola, E., Spina, G., Agostiniani, R., Barni, S., Russo, R., Scarpato, E., ... & Staiano, A. (2022). The use of social media in children and adolescents: Scoping review on the potential risks. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 19(16), 9960.
- Brendler, B. M., & Tarulli, L. (2014). Blurring gender lines in readers' advisory for young adults. *Reference and User Services Quarterly*, 53(3), 221-224.
- Cooper, R., Cooper, K., Russell, A. J., & Smith, L. G. (2021). "I'm proud to be a little bit different": The effects of autistic individuals' perceptions of autism and autism social identity on their collective self-esteem. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 51, 704-714.
- Hofstede, G. (2009). Geert Hofstede cultural dimensions.
- Istiqomah, N. (2020). Pengungkapan Diri Dengan Dampak Memamerkan Kasih Sayang di Instagram. *Psikoborneo J. Ilm. Psikol*, 8(4), 709-717.
- Kocur, D. J., Prusik, M., & Konopka, K. (2022). Public and Private Romantic Display of Affection Scale: Development and Validation. *Polish Psychological Bulletin*, 152-170.
- Morris, L. S., Grehl, M. M., Rutter, S. B., Mehta, M., & Westwater, M. L. (2022). On what motivates us: a detailed review of intrinsic v. extrinsic motivation. *Psychological medicine*, 1-16.
- Roth-Ebner, C. (2022). "You just have to join in"—A mixed-methods study on children's media consumption worlds and parental mediation. *Communications*, (0).
- Yavuz, E., Rodrigues, R., & Di Simplicio, M. (2022). Emotional Dysregulation and Altered Reward Processing in Self-Harm. *BJPsych Open*, 8(S1), S79-S79.