

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaronson I., P., Ward T. P., J., 2010. *The Cardiovascular System at a Glance*, 3rd ed. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Afriyanti, R., Pangemanan, J., Palar, S., 2015. Hubungan Antara Perilaku Merokok Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Jantung KORONER. *E-Clin.* 3. <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.3.1.2015.6747>
- Agustanti, D., 2015. Analisis Faktor Risiko Gagal Jantung Di Rsud dr. H. Abdul Moeloek Provinsi Lampung.
- Agustiningrum, R., Handayani, S., Hermawan, A., 2021. Hubungan Status Gizi dengan Penyakit Degeneratif Kronik pada Lansia di Puskesmas Jogonalan I. *Urecol J. Part Appl. Sci.* 1, 33–34. <https://doi.org/10.53017/ujas.52>
- Ahda, Y., Sumarni, L., Yuniarti, E., 2005. Faktor Genetik dan Gaya Hidup Penderita Penyakit Jantung Koroner Etnis Minangkabau.
- Ahmad, M.H., Salleh, R., Siew Man, C., *et.al*, 2021. Malnutrition among the Elderly in Malaysia and Its Associated Factors: Findings from the National Health and Morbidity Survey 2018. *J. Nutr. Metab.* 2021, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/6639935>
- Almatsier, S., 2013. *Prinsip Dasar Ilmu Gizi*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.
- Anwar Yulianti, Bunsal Mutiyya Cut, dll, 2023. *Dasar Kesehatan Reproduksi dan Kesehatan Keluarga*. Media Sains Indonesia dan Penulis, Bandung.
- Ar, D., Indrawan, B., 2014. Hubungan Usia dan Merokok pada Penderita Penyakit Jantung Koroner di Poli Penyakit Dalam RS MHPalembang Periode Tahun 2012. *Syifa Med. J. Kedokt. Dan Kesehat.* 5, 16. <https://doi.org/10.32502/sm.v5i1.1420>
- Arisandi, Y., Hartati, S., 2022. Hubungan Faktor Resiko Usia, Pengetahuan, Dan Kebiasaan Merokok Terhadap Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner 14.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2022. *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2022*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badran, M., Laher, I., 2020. Waterpipe (shisha, hookah) smoking, oxidative stress and hidden disease potential. *Redox Biol.* 34, 101455. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.redox.2020.101455>

- Bays, H.E., Taub, P.R., Epstein, E., *et.al.*, 2021. Ten things to know about ten cardiovascular disease risk factors. *Am. J. Prev. Cardiol.* 5, 100149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajpc.2021.100149>
- Benjamin, E.J., Virani, S.S., Callaway, C.W., *et.al.*, 2018. Heart disease and stroke statistics - 2018 update: A report from the American Heart Association, *Circulation.* <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000558>
- Bhargava, S., De La Puente-Secades, S., Schurgers, L., Jankowski, J., 2022. Lipids and lipoproteins in cardiovascular diseases: a classification. *Trends Endocrinol. Metab.* 33, 409–423. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tem.2022.02.001>
- Bodkhe, S., Jajoo, S.U., Jajoo, U.N., Ingle, S., Gupta, S.S., Taksande, B.A., 2019. Epidemiology of confirmed coronary heart disease among population older than 60 years in rural central India—A community-based cross-sectional study. *Indian Heart J.* 71, 39–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ihj.2019.01.002>
- Carbone, S., Lavie, C.J., Elagizi, A., Arena, R., Ventura, H.O., 2020. The Impact of Obesity in Heart Failure. *Heart Fail. Clin.* 16, 71–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hfc.2019.08.008>
- CDC, 2023. Data Quality | NHSN | CDC [WWW Document]. URL <https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/ps-analysis-resources/data-quality/index.html> (accessed 3.16.23).
- Cobb, C.O., Sahmarani, K., Eissenberg, T., Shihadeh, A., 2012. Acute toxicant exposure and cardiac autonomic dysfunction from smoking a single narghile waterpipe with tobacco and with a “healthy” tobacco-free alternative. *Toxicol. Lett.* 215, 70–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.toxlet.2012.09.026>
- Dalimoenthe, I., 2020. *Sosiologi Gender*. PT Bumi Aksara, Jakarta Timur.
- Darville, A., Hahn, E.J., 2019. E-cigarettes and Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease: What Clinicians and Researchers Need to Know. *Curr. Atheroscler. Rep.* 21, 15. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11883-019-0777-7>
- Ding, L., Liang, Y., Tan, E.C.K., Hu, Y., Zhang, C., Liu, Y., Xue, F., Wang, R., 2020. Smoking, heavy drinking, physical inactivity, and obesity among middle-aged and older adults in China: cross-sectional findings from the baseline survey of CHARLS 2011–2012. *BMC Public Health* 20, 1062. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-08625-5>
- Ding, N., Sang, Y., Chen, J., Ballew, S.H., *et.al.*, 2019. Cigarette Smoking, Smoking Cessation, and Long-Term Risk of 3 Major Atherosclerotic

- Diseases. *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol.* 74, 498–507. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2019.05.049>
- Ditjen Dukcapil Kemendagri, 2022. Data Kependudukan [WWW Document]. URL <https://dukcapil.kemendagri.go.id/page/read/7/data-kependudukan> (accessed 5.23.23).
- Estrada, R., 2014. Atlas Saku Patofisiologi (Patofisiologi Klinik). Karisma Publishing Group, Tangerang Selatan.
- Fa-Binefa, M., Clará, A., Pérez-Fernández, S., Grau, M., Dégano, I.R., Marti-Lluch, R., Ramos, R., Marrugat, J., Elosua, R., 2019. Early smoking-onset age and risk of cardiovascular disease and mortality. *Prev. Med.* 124, 17–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2019.04.022>
- Frans Santosa, Strodtter Dietrich, 2016. State of the art Treatment of Coronary Heart Disease, 2nd ed. International Medical Publisher.
- Gallucci, G., Tartarone, A., Lerosé, R., Lalinga, A.V., Capobianco, A.M., 2020. Cardiovascular risk of smoking and benefits of smoking cessation. *J. Thorac. Dis.* 12, 3866–3876. <https://doi.org/10.21037/jtd.2020.02.47>
- Gao, Z., Chen, Z., Sun, A., Deng, X., 2019. Gender differences in cardiovascular disease. *Med. Nov. Technol. Devices* 4, 100025. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medntd.2019.100025>
- Groenewegen, A., Rutten, F.H., Mosterd, A., Hoes, A.W., 2020. Epidemiology of heart failure. *Eur. J. Heart Fail.* 22, 1342–1356. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejhf.1858>
- Hackshaw, A., Morris, J.K., Boniface, S., Tang, J.-L., Milenković, D., 2018. Low cigarette consumption and risk of coronary heart disease and stroke: meta-analysis of 141 cohort studies in 55 study reports. *BMJ* j5855. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.j5855>
- Hajar, R., 2017. Risk Factors for Coronary Artery Disease: Historical Perspectives. *Heart Views Off. J. Gulf Heart Assoc.* 18, 109–114. [https://doi.org/10.4103/Heartviews.Heartviews\\_106\\_17](https://doi.org/10.4103/Heartviews.Heartviews_106_17)
- Handayani, L., 2023. Gambaran Kebiasaan Merokok Pada Usia Dewasa Di Indonesia: Temuan Hasil Global Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) 2021 3.
- Handayani, S.P., Sari, R.P., Wibisono, W., 2020. Literature Review Manfaat Senam Lansia Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Lansia. *BIMIKI Berk. Ilm. Mhs. Ilmu Keperawatan Indones.* 8, 48–55. <https://doi.org/10.53345/bimiki.v8i2.143>
- Hattu, D.A.M., Weraman, P., Folamauk, C.L.H., 2019. Hubungan Merokok dengan Penyakit Jantung Koroner di RSUD Prof. DR. W. Z. Johannes

- Kupang. *Timorese J. Public Health* 1, 157–163. <https://doi.org/10.35508/tjph.v1i4.2143>
- Hinonaung, J.S.H., Gobel, I., Walembutu, M., Surudani, C., 2018. Usia Dan Riwayat Penyakit Keluarga Berisiko Terhadap Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner Di Kampung Petta Selatan. *J. Ilm. Sesebanua* 2, 85–88.
- Hinonaung, J.S.H., Gobel, I., Welebuntu, M., Surudani, C., 2019. Hubungan Jenis Kelamin Dan Indeks Massa Tubuh (Imt) Terhadap Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner Di Kampung Petta Selatan 3, 65–68.
- Iskandar, I., Hadi, A., Alfridsyah, A., 2017. Faktor Risiko Terjadinya Penyakit Jantung Koroner pada Pasien Rumah Sakit Umum Meuraxa Banda Aceh. *Action Aceh Nutr. J.* 2, 32. <https://doi.org/10.30867/action.v2i1.34>
- Johanis, I., Tedju Hinga, I.A., Sir, A.B., 2020. Faktor Risiko Hipertensi, Merokok dan Usia terhadap Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner pada Pasien di RSUD Prof. Dr. W. Z. Johannes Kupang. *Media Kesehat. Masy.* 2, 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.35508/mkm.v2i1.1954>
- Johanna Christy, Lamtiur Junita Bancin, 2020. *Status Gizi Lansia*. Deepublish, Yogyakarta.
- Kadhum, M., Sweidan, A., Jaffery, A.E., Al-Saadi, A., Madden, B., 2015. A review of the health effects of smoking shisha. *Clin. Med.* 15, 263–266. <https://doi.org/10.7861/clinmedicine.15-3-263>
- Karupaiah, T., Chuah, K.-A., Chinna, K., Pressman, P., Clemens, R.A., Hayes, A.W., Sundram, K., 2019. A Cross-Sectional Study on the Dietary Pattern Impact on Cardiovascular Disease Biomarkers in Malaysia. *Sci. Rep.* 9, 13666. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-49911-6>
- Karyatin, K., 2019. Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner. *J. Ilm. Kesehat.* 11, 37–43. <https://doi.org/10.37012/jik.v11i1.66>
- KBBI Daring [WWW Document], 2022. . Perilaku. URL <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/>
- Kementerian Kesehatan, 2022. *GATS (Global Adult Tobacco Survey) Fact Sheet, Indonesia 2021*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan, 1998. *Undang Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 1998 Tentang Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia*. Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan, R.I., 2021. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2020*. Jakarta.

- Kementerian Kesehatan, R.I., 2019. Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- Keto, J., Ventola, H., Jokelainen, J., Linden, K., Keinänen-Kiukaanniemi, S., Timonen, M., Ylisaukko-oja, T., Auvinen, J., 2016. Cardiovascular disease risk factors in relation to smoking behaviour and history: a population-based cohort study. *Open Heart* 3, e000358. <https://doi.org/10.1136/openhrt-2015-000358>
- Khan, S.S., Ning, H., Wilkins, J.T., Allen, N., Carnethon, M., Berry, J.D., Sweis, R.N., Lloyd-Jones, D.M., 2018. Association of Body Mass Index With Lifetime Risk of Cardiovascular Disease and Compression of Morbidity. *JAMA Cardiol.* 3, 280. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamacardio.2018.0022>
- Khazanah, W., Mulyani, N. sri, Ramadhaniah, R., Rahma, C.S.N., 2019. Konsumsi Natrium Lemak Jenuh Dan Serat Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner Di Rumah Sakit dr. Zainoel Abidin Banda Aceh. *J. Kesehat.* 7, 40–44. <https://doi.org/10.25047/j-kes.v7i1.72>
- Laksmi, I.A.A., Putra, P.W.K., 2019. Studi Korelasi Antara Bmi Dengan Mortalitas Pasien Gagal Jantung Kongestif. *Gaster* 17, 11. <https://doi.org/10.30787/gaster.v17i1.343>
- Lubin, J.H., Couper, D., Lutsey, P.L., Woodward, M., Yatsuya, H., Huxley, R.R., 2016. Risk of Cardiovascular Disease from Cumulative Cigarette Use and the Impact of Smoking Intensity: *Epidemiology* 27, 395–404. <https://doi.org/10.1097/EDE.0000000000000437>
- Mangku Sitepoe, Kartika Simatupang, Genoveva Hega Densana, 2000. *Kekhususan Rokok Indonesia*. Gramedia Widiasarna Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Marlinda, R., Dafriani, P., Irman, V., 2020. Hubungan Pola Makan Dan Aktivitas Fisik Dengan Penyakit Jantung Koroner 11, 5.
- Masriadi, 2016. *Epidemiologi Penyakit Tidak Menular*. CV Trans Info Media, Jakarta Timur.
- Mathus-Vliegen, E.M., 2012. Obesity and the Elderly. *J. Clin. Gastroenterol.* 46, 533–544. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCG.0b013e31825692ce>
- Mihardja, L., Siswoyo, H., Delima, 2009. Prevalensi Dan Faktor Determinan Penyakit Jantung Di Indonesia. *Puslitbang Biomedis Dan Farm.* 37, 142–159.
- Münzel, T., Hahad, O., Kuntic, M., Keaney, J.F., Deanfield, J.E., Daiber, A., 2020. Effects of tobacco cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and waterpipe smoking on endothelial function and clinical outcomes. *Eur. Heart J.* 41, 4057–4070. <https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa460>

- New York Heart Association (NYHA) Classification [WWW Document], 2016. URL <https://manual.jointcommission.org/releases/TJC2016A/DataElem0439.html> (accessed 2.22.23).
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2014. Ilmu Perilaku Kesehatan, 2nd ed. PT RINEKA CIPTA, Jakarta.
- Okada Akira, Yasunaga Hideo, 2022. Prevalence of Noncommunicable Diseases in Japan Using a Newly Developed Administrative Claims Database Covering Young, Middle-aged, and Elderly People. *JMA J.* 5. <https://doi.org/10.31662/jmaj.2021-0189>
- P. Kurnianto, D., 2015. Menjaga Kesehatan di Usia Lanjut. *J. Olahraga Prestasi* 11, 19–30.
- Pabela, I.A., Krisnasary, A., Haya, M., 2019. Pola Konsumsi Lemak Dan RLPP Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner. *J. MEDIA Kesehat.* 12, 21–29. <https://doi.org/10.33088/jmk.v12i1.379>
- Powell-Wiley, T.M., Poirier, P., Burke, L.E., *et.al*, 2021. Obesity and Cardiovascular Disease: A Scientific Statement From the American Heart Association. *Circulation* 143. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000973>
- Pracilia, P.C.S., Nelwan, J.E., 2018. Hubungan Antara Kebiasaan Merokok Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Jantung Koroner Pada Pasien Yang Berkunjung Di Instalasi Cardiovascular And Brain Centre (CVBC) Rsup Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado 7, 6.
- Rodgers, J.L., Jones, J., Bolleddu, S.I., Vanthenapalli, S., Rodgers, L.E., Shah, K., Karia, K., Panguluri, S.K., 2019. Cardiovascular Risks Associated with Gender and Aging. *J. Cardiovasc. Dev. Dis.* 6, 19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcdd6020019>
- Salsabila, N.N., Indraswari, N., Sujatmiko, B., 2022. Gambaran Kebiasaan Merokok Di Indonesia Berdasarkan Indonesia Family Life Survey 5 (IFLS 5). *J. Ekon. Kesehat. Indones.* 7, 13. <https://doi.org/10.7454/eki.v7i1.5394>
- Santoso, M., Setiawan, T., 2005. Penyakit Jantung Koroner. *Cermin Dunia Kedokt.* 147, 5–9.
- Sari Ochtia, Ramdhani, N., Eliza, M., 2003. Empati dan Perilaku Merokok di Tempat Umum. *J. Psikol.* 30, 81–90.
- Sharma, A., Gupta, I., Venkatesh, U., Singh, A.K., Golamari, R., Arya, P., 2023. E-cigarettes and myocardial infarction: A systematic review and meta-

- analysis. *Int. J. Cardiol.* 371, 65–70. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijcard.2022.09.007>
- Sibai, A.M., Tohme, R.A., Almedawar, M.M., Itani, T., Yassine, S.I., Nohra, E.A., Isma'eel, H.A., 2014. Lifetime cumulative exposure to waterpipe smoking is associated with coronary artery disease. *Atherosclerosis* 234, 454–460. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2014.03.036>
- Siska, Y., 2017. *Geografi Sejarah Indonesia*. Penerbit Garudhawaca.
- Siyoto, S., Sodik, M.A., 2015. *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Literasi Media Publishing.
- Strait, J.B., Lakatta, E.G., 2012. Aging-Associated Cardiovascular Changes and Their Relationship to Heart Failure. *Heart Fail. Clin.* 8, 143–164. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hfc.2011.08.011>
- Sudradjat, S.E., 2019. Kajian Efek Rokok Elektrik terhadap Kesehatan. *J. Kedokt. Meditek* 25, 115–117. <https://doi.org/10.36452/jkdoktmeditek.v25i3.1775>
- Sukatemin, S., Lasmadasari, N., Ester, E., 2022. Hubungan Status Gizi Terhadap Kejadian Penyakitdegeneratif Pada Lansia Di Distrik Wanggar Kabupaten Nabire. *J. Nurs. Public Health* 10, 148–156. <https://doi.org/10.37676/jnph.v10i1.2380>
- Suryawati, I., Gani, A., 2022. Analisis Faktor Penyebab Perilaku Merokok. *J. Keperawatan Silampari* 6, 497–505. <https://doi.org/10.31539/jks.v6i1.3743>
- Susanti, E., 2013. *Dasar-dasar Patofisiologi*, 1st ed. Imperium, Yogyakarta.
- Tan Yen Lian, Ulysses Dorotheo, 2018. *The Tobacco Control Atlas ASEAN Region*.
- Toto Sudargo, Tiara Aristasari, dkk, 2021. *Asuhan Gizi Pada Lanjut Usia*. Gadjah Mada University Press, D.I.Yogyakarta.
- Utomo, A.S., 228/JTI/2019, A.I., Cendekia, M.S., 2019. Status Kesehatan Lansia Berdayaguna. *Media Sahabat Cendekia*.
- Walgito, B., 2010. *Pengantar Psikologi Umum*. Andi, Yog.
- Widyastuti, Y., 2014. *Psikologi Sosial*, 1st ed. Graha Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Wihastuti, T.A., 2022. *Peran Rokok dalam Patomekanisme Penyakit Kardiovaskular: Tinjauan Komprehensif dari Molekuler hingga Sosial*. Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Willerson, J.T., Holmes, D.R. (Eds.), 2015. *Coronary Artery Disease, Cardiovascular Medicine*. Springer London, London. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4471-2828-1>

- World Health Organization, 2020. The top 10 causes of death [WWW Document]. URL <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death> (accessed 5.28.22).
- World Health Organization, 2019. Global Health Estimates [WWW Document]. URL <https://www.who.int/data/global-health-estimates> (accessed 6.14.22).
- World Health Statistics, 2022. Monitoring Health for the SDGs, Sustainable Development Goals. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Xie, J., Wu, E.Q., Zheng, Z.-J., Sullivan, P.W., Zhan, L., Labarthe, D.R., 2008. Patient-Reported Health Status in Coronary Heart Disease in the United States: Age, Sex, Racial, and Ethnic Differences. *Circulation* 118, 491–497. <https://doi.org/10.1161/Circulationaha.107.752006>
- Yanti, N.D., Suryana, S., Fitri, Y., 2020. Analisis asupan karbohidrat dan lemak serta aktivitas fisik terhadap profil lipid darah pada penderita penyakit jantung koroner. *AcTion Aceh Nutr. J.* 5, 179. <https://doi.org/10.30867/action.v5i2.183>