

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Belin, C., & De Maio, G. (2020). Democracy after coronavirus: Five challenges for the 2020s. *Foreign Policy at Brookings*.
- Bjola, C., & Holmes, M. (2015). *Digital Diplomacy*. Taylor & Francis.
- Dinnie, K. (2015). *Nation Branding: Concepts, Issues, Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Melissen, J. (2011). *Beyond the new public diplomacy*. Clingendael Institute.
- Melissen, J. (Ed.). (2005). *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Pamment, J. (2012). *New Public Diplomacy In The 21st Century: A Comparative Study Of Policy And Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Rahardja, D. (2021). Democracy and the COVID-19 Pandemic A Reflection of the Bali Civil Society and Media Forum 2020. Jakarta: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung.
- Trihartono, A., Hara, A. E., & Pamungkas, F. Z. 2019. *Diplomasi Publik: Memenangkan Hati Dan Pikiran*. Depok: Melvana.

Artikel Jurnal

- Abduazimov, M. (2021). Inside Diplomacy During The Pandemic: Change In The Means And Ways Of Practice. *Indonesian Quarterly*, 49(1), 50-66.
- Achsin, M. Z., & Nadifa, K. (2018). Analysis Of Indonesian Public Diplomacy Through Friends Of Indonesia: Fellowship For Future Ambassadors Program 2018. *Gorontalo Journal Of Government And Political Studies*, 1(2), 090-097.

- Angreini, Y., & Indrawati, I. (2020). Diplomasi Publik Indonesia Melalui Bali Democracy Forum Sebagai Bagian Dari Kebijakan Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia. *Global Insight Journal*, 5(1).
- Anholt, S. (2013). Beyond the Nation Brand: The Role of Image and Identity in International Relations. *The Journal of Public Diplomacy*, 1-12
- Aronczyk, M. (2008). 'Living The Brand': Nationality, Globality, And The Identity Strategies Of Nation Branding Consultants. *International Journal Of Communication*, 2, 25.
- Bjola, C., & Manor, I. (2022). The Rise Of Hybrid Diplomacy: From Digital Adaptation To Digital Adoption. *International Affairs*, 98(2), 471-491.
- Bol, D., Giani, M., Blais, A., & Loewen, P. J. (2021). The Effect Of COVID-19 Lockdowns On Political Support: Some Good News For Democracy?. *European journal of political research*, 60(2), 497-505.
- Cowan, G., & Cull, N. J. (2008). Public Diplomacy In A Changing World. *The Annals of The American Academy of Political And Social Science*, 616(1), 6-8.
- Djemat, Y. O. (2021). Diplomasi Publik Indonesia Melalui Bali Democracy Forum. *Jurnal Dinamika Global*, 6(02), 308-324.
- Ehiane, O. S., & Mosud, Y. O. (2013). Information And Communication Technology (ICT) And Diplomacy: A Conceptual Overview. *International Affairs And Global Strategy*, 17.
- Falahi, Z. (2013). Memikirkan Kembali Arti Million Friends Zero Enemy dalam Era Paradox of Plenty. *Jurnal Global & Strategis*, 7(2), 227-240.
- Fan, Y. (2006). Branding The Nation: What Is Being Branded?. *Journal Of Vacation Marketing*, 12(1), 5-14.
- Fawwaz, M. F. *Latar Belakang Indonesia Menyelenggarakan Bali Democracy Forum Tunis Chapter Tahun 2017* (Bachelor's thesis, Fisip UIN Jakarta).

- Firnas, M. A. (2017). Indonesia's Role in Myanmar's Democratic Transition. In *Third International Conference on Social and Political Sciences (ICSPS 2017)* (pp. 75-78). Atlantis Press.
- Gilboa, E. (2008). Searching For A Theory Of Public Diplomacy. *The Annals Of The American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 616(1), 55-77.
- Greene, C. M., & Murphy, G. (2021). Quantifying the effects of fake news on behavior: Evidence from a study of COVID-19 misinformation. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 27(4), 773.
- Grogan, J. (2022). *Impact of the Covid-19 measures on fundamental rights and democracy, Publication for the special committee on the COVID-19 pandemic: lessons learned and recommendations for the future (COVI)*. Luxembourg: Policy Department for Economic, Scientific and Quality of Life Policies, European Parliament.
- Gurgu, E., & Cociuban, A. D. (2016). The Role Of Public Diplomacy In International Relations In Full Process Of Globalization. *Annals Of Spiru Haret University, Economic Series*, 7(2), 125-141.
- Hennida, C. (2009). Diplomasi Publik Dalam Politik Luar Negeri. *Journal Unair: Masyarakat, Kebudayaan dan Politik*, 22(1), 17-23.
- Jordan, P. (2014). Nation Branding: A Tool For Nationalism?. *Journal of Baltic Studies*, 45(3), 283-303.
- Kaneva, N. (2011). Nation Branding: Toward An Agenda For Critical Research. *International Journal Of Communication*, 5, 25.
- Kemming, J. D., & Humborg, C. (2010). *Democracy and nation brand(ing): Friends or foes? Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 6(3), 183–197.
- Khurun'in, I. (2017). Tantangan Binadamai: Kegagalan Demokratisasi Pasca Konflik Sipil Di Afghanistan. *Transformasi Global*, 3(1).

- Kim, H. (2017). Bridging The Theoretical Gap Between Public Diplomacy And Cultural Diplomacy. *The Korean Journal Of International Studies*, 15(2), 293-326.
- Kukharyk, V. (2022). Acceleration Of Icts Penetration In Diplomacy As COVID-19 Pandemic Impact. *Current Issues of Science, Prospects And Challenges*, 1(5), 68-69.
- Lee, S. T., & Kim, H. S. (2021). Nation Branding In The COVID-19 Era: South Korea's Pandemic Public Diplomacy. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 17(4), 382-396.
- Lewkowicz, J., Woźniak, M., & Wrzesiński, M. (2022). COVID-19 and erosion of democracy. *Economic modelling*, 106.
- Lie, W., & Siagian, M. (2018, August). 15. Indonesian Interests in Bali Democracy Forum. In *5th International Conference on Social and Political Sciences (IcoSaPS 2018)* (pp. 70-75). Atlantis Press.
- Madu, L. (2018). Indonesia's Digital Diplomacy: Problems And Challenges. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 7(1), 11-18.
- Mamonto, Muhammad Ciptadi Putra H. *Peran Diplomasi Publik Indonesia Dalam Mendukung Upaya Demokratisasi di Myanmar Melalui Bali Democracy Forum (Tahun 2008–Tahun 2013)*. Diss. Universitas Brawijaya, 2014.
- Mawarni, O., & Puspitasari, A. (2018). Strategi Sphere of Influence Indonesia dalam Mempromosikan Demokrasi melalui Bali Democracy Forum (BDF). *Balcony*, 2(2), 127-136.
- Mingazov, L. H., & Sinyavskiy, A. A. (2020). The Restrictions of Human Rights During COVID-19 Pandemic. *Utopía y Praxis Latinoamericana*, 25(12), 150-156.
- Mogensen, K. (2015). International Trust And Public Diplomacy. *International Communication Gazette*, 77(4), 315-336.

- Purwasito, A., & Kartinawati, E. (2020). Hybrid Space And Digital Diplomacy In Global Pandemic Covid-19. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, 5(10), 662-666.
- Rashica, V. (2018). The Benefits And Risks Of Digital Diplomacy. *Seeu Review*, 13(1), 75-89.
- Rasmussen, I. W. (2009). Towards A Theory Of Public Diplomacy: A Quantitative Study Of Public Diplomacy And Soft Power. *The Fletcher School (Tufts University)*, 4(1), 1-24.
- Rosyidin, M. (2020). Promoting A Home-Grown Democracy: Indonesia's Approach of Democracy Promotion In The Bali Democracy Forum (BDF). *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 28(3), 312-333.
- Sidauruk, W. R., & Harto, S. (2015). Peran the Institute for Peace and Democracy (IPD) Dalam Demokratisasi Di Myanmar. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa (JOM) Bidang Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 2(1), 1-13.
- Soile, O., & Balogun, W. A. (2020). 'Pandemic Diplomacy'and The Politics Of Paradox: International Cooperation In The Age Of National Distancing. *Gaziantep University Journal Of Social Sciences*, 19 (COVID-19 Special Issue), 413-428.
- Szondi, G. (2008). Public Diplomacy and Nation Branding: Conceptual Similarities And Differences. *Discussion Papers in Diplomacy*. 1(1), 1-42
- Urazayeva, A. T. (2020). The Role Of Public Diplomacy In Dialogue With Foreign Public. *J. Advanced Res. L. & Econ.*, 11, 14-33.
- Zamanli, E. (2022). Intensification Cycle In Digital Diplomacy. *Kne Social Sciences*, 70-86.

Disertasi

- Albayumi, F. (2014). *Peran Bali Democracy Forum (BDF) Dalam Demokrasi Indonesia*. Doctoral Dissertation, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Ardhani, M. I. (2016). *Produksi Identitas dalam Bali Democracy Forum* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Gadjah Mada).

El Rahman, V. *Pengaruh Bali Democracy Forum Terhadap Transisi Demokrasi Myanmar Periode 2012-2014* (Bachelor's thesis, Jakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik UIN Syarif Hidayatullah).

Fawwaz, M. F. Latar Belakang Indonesia Menyelenggarakan Bali Democracy Forum Tunis Chapter Tahun 2017. Bachelor's Thesis, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.

Wardhani, A. N. (2021). Bali Democracy Forum Tahun 2008-2020 Sebagai Diplomasi Publik Indonesia. Doctoral Dissertation, UPN Veteran Jawa Timur.

Situs Web

Australian Embassy Indonesia. (2018, Desember 5). Kunjungan ke Indonesia untuk Bali Democracy Forum.
https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jaktindonesian/SM18_057.html

Dewi, C. (2016, November 29). Liputan 6.com.
<https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/2664701/kunjungan-ke-ponpes-jadi-agenda-bali-democracy-forum-ix>

EIU. (2022, Februari). A Repost by EIU: Democracy Index 2021: The China challenge. <https://www.eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2021/>

EU. (2021, Desember). EU Joint Statement at the 14th Bali Democracy Forum.
https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/indonesia/eu-joint-statement-14th-bali-democracy-forum_en

Freedom House. (2014, Desember 17). UNHCR. Supporting Democracy Abroad – Indonesia. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5497f8296.html>

Freedom House. (2020, Oktober 2). NEW REPORT: Democracy under Lockdown - The Impact of COVID-19 on Global Freedom.

<https://freedomhouse.org/article/new-report-democracy-under-lockdown-impact-covid-19-global-freedom>

IDEA. (2020, 7 Jul). Global Monitor of COVID-19's impact on Democracy.
<https://www.idea.int/gsod-indices/countries-regions-profile?rsc=%5B850%5D&covid19=1>

Kemlu RI. (2009, Agustus 21). Tabloid Diplomasi. Menjadikan Demokrasi Sebagai Kekuatan Lunak. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/menjadikan-demokrasi-sebagai-kekuatan-lunak/>

Kemlu RI. (2009, November 21). Tabloid Diplomasi. Pak Hassan telah Mengukir masa Emas Diplomasi Indonesia. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/pak-hassan-telah-mengukir-masa-emas-diplomasi-indonesia/>

Kemlu RI. (2016, Maret 22). Tabloid Diplomasi. Mengukir Perjalanan Diplomasi. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/mengukir-perjalanan-diplomasi/>

Kemlu RI. (2017, Juli 7). Diplomasi Publik Bukan Propaganda. Tabloid Diplomasi. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/diplomasi-publik-bukan-propaganda/>

Kemlu RI. (2018, Desember 20). Bali Democracy Students Conference 2018. <https://kemlu.go.id/darwin/en/news/605/bali-democracy-students-conference-2018>

Kemlu RI. (2018, Mei 22). Tabloid Diplomasi. Bali Democracy Forum. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/bali-democracy-forum/>

Kemlu RI. (2018, Mei 22). Tabloid Diplomasi. Satu Dekade Bali Democracy Forum. <https://www.tabloiddiplomasi.org/satu-dekade-bali-democracy-forum/>

Kemlu RI. (2019, Desember 5). Kerja Sama Perbatasan Menjadi Fokus Pertemuan Bilateral Menteri Luar Negeri dengan Menteri Luar Negeri dan Kerja Sama Timor-Leste. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/872/berita/kerja-sama-perbatasan-menjadi-fokus-pertemuan-bilateral-menteri-luar-negeri-dengan-menteri-luar-negeri-dan-kerja-sama-timor-leste>

Kemlu RI. (2019, Desember 5). Tingkatkan Bantuan ke Negara-Negara Berkembang, Kemlu Tandatangi 3 MoU.
<https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/857/berita/tingkatkan-bantuan-ke-negara-negara-berkembang-kemlu-tandatangani-3-mou>

Kemlu RI. (2020, Desember 10). Bali Democracy Forum Ke-13: Demokrasi Dalam Penanganan Pandemi Global.
<https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/1967/berita/bali-democracy-forum-ke-13-demokrasi-dalam-penanganan-pandemi-global>

Kemlu RI. (2020, Desember 10). Press Statement Menlu RI pada Bali Democracy Forum ke-13.
https://davaocity.kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/1965/siaran_pers/press-statement-menlu-ri-pada-bali-democracy-forum-ke-13

Kemlu RI. (2020, Desember 17). Media Advisory The 13th Bali Democracy Forum.
<https://kemlu.go.id/bern/en/news/9542/media-advisory-the-13th-bali-democracy-forum>

Michaella, S. (2017, Desember 8). Medcom.id.
<https://www.medcom.id/internasional/asia/gNQyedqN-delegasi-bali-democracy-forum-sambangi-kota-kembang-bandung>

MoFA Nepal. (2021, Desember 9). Statement by Hon. Foreign Minister at 14th Bali Democracy Forum <https://mofa.gov.np/statement-by-hon-foreign-minister-at-14th-bali-democracy-forum/>

Nadira, F. (2021, November 17). Republika. Forum Masyarakat Sipil dan Media Dibuka. <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/r2pjnj459/forum-masyarakat-sipil-dan-media-dibuka>

Pramudyani, Y.D. (2022, Desember 2). Antara News Bali.
<https://bali.antaranews.com/berita/301183/8-desember-bali-democracy-forum-ke-15-angkat tema-kepemimpinan-dan-solidaritas>

- Putra, R.A. (2021, Februari 4). DW.com. Indeks Demokrasi Indonesia Catat Skor Terendah dalam Sejarah. <https://www.dw.com/id/indeks-demokrasi-indonesia-catat-skor-terendah-dalam-sejarah/a-56448378>
- Rahayu, KY. (2022, Februari 15). Kompas.id. Skor Indeks Demokrasi Indonesia Membuat, tetapi Tantangan Masih Besar. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/polhuk/2022/02/14/peningkatan-skor-indeks-demokrasi-2021-tak-serta-merta-tandai-perbaikan-kualitas-demokrasi-indonesia>
- Repucci, S. (2020, Oktober 2). Special Report Democracy Under Lockdown. Freedom House. <https://freedomhouse.org/report/special-report/2020/democracy-under-lockdown>
- Setkab RI. (2020, Desember 10). Bali Democracy Forum Ke-13, Demokrasi Dalam Penanganan Pandemi Global <https://setkab.go.id/bali-democracy-forum-ke-13-demokrasi-dalam-penanganan-pandemi-global/>
- U.S Embassy Jakarta. (2021, Desember 9). Press Releases. United States and Indonesia Commit to Advance Democracy and Social Justice Globally Through Bali Democracy Forum and Summit for Democracy. <https://id.usembassy.gov/united-states-and-indonesia-commit-to-advance-democracy-and-social-justice-globally-through-bali-democracy-forum-and-summit-for-democracy/>
- U.S Global Leadership Coalition. (2021, Desember). COVID-19 Brief: Impact on Democracy Around the World. <https://www.usglc.org/coronavirus/democracy/>