IMPLEMENTASI KEBIJAKAN VAKSINASI COVID 19 KAUM LANSIA DI KELURAHAN KEBON KOSONG JAKARTA PUSAT

JOANA SELVIANA

ABSTRAK

Pemerintah sebagai pengambil kebijakan keputusan mengambil berbagai upaya dalam hal menekan penyebaran virus covid-19 di masyarakat, salah satunya adalah program vaksinasi yang sudah berjalan. Pemerintah mengharuskan tiap warga negara untuk melakukan vaksinasi dalam hal menekan penyebaran virus covid di masyarakat hingga 3 kali vaksin. Penulis melatar belakangi penelitian ini pada proses vaksinasi kepada golongan lanjut usia. Lokasi penelitian yang diambil penulis berada di Kelurahan Kebon Kosong. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apa saja kendala dalam mengimplementasikan kebijakan vaksinasi covid-19 di kelurahan Kebon Kosong dan memberikan informasi tentang berbagai faktor yg menentukan kualitas sosialisasi vaksin Covid-19 terhadap lansia ditingkat Kelurahan Kebon Kosong Jakarta Pusat. Diharapkan penelitian ini mampu menjadi pengetahuan dan juga menjadi sumber informasi sehingga masyarakat dapat menambah wawasan tentang pemahaman terhadap vaksin serta menjadi rujukan dan ajuan data bagi penelitian selanjutnya. Penelitian menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan analitits deskriptif serta teknik pengumpulan data melalui observasi dan wawancara kemudian ditriangulasikan dan dituangkan dalam pembahasan. Peneilitian tentang kebijakan vaksinasi di Kelurahan Kebon ini mendapati hasil bahwa di Kelurahan Kebon Kosong ini proses vaksinasi sudah berjalan seesuai dengan program pemerintah dengan diserahkan tanggung jawab pelaksanaannya kepada Puskesman Kelurahan Kebon Kosong. Vaksinasi kepada lansia yang menjadi objek penelitian juga sudah berjalan namun belum ada sosialisasi yang maksimal sehingga masih banyak kalangan lansia yang belum mendapat informasi mengenai pelaksanaan vaksin.

Kata Kunci: Implementasi, kebijakan vaksin, covid -19, lansia, kelurahan kebon kosong

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ELDERLY COVID-19 VACCINATION POLICY IN KEBON KOSONG VILLAGE, CENTRAL JAKARTA

JOANA SELVIANA

ABSTRACT

The government as a decision-maker took various efforts in terms of suppressing the spread of the covid-19 virus in the community, one of which was the vaccination program that was already running. The government requires every citizen to vaccinate in terms of suppressing the spread covid virus in the community up to 3 times the vaccine. The elderly are a special concern for the government because they are at a vulnerable age. The author then motivated this research on the vaccination process for the elderly. The research location taken by the author is in Kebon Blank Village. This study aims to find out what are the obstacles in implementing the Covid-19 vaccination policy in the Kebon Blank village, determine the level of knowledge about the quality of the Covid-19 vaccination socialization for the elderly in the Kebon Blank Village, Central Jakarta, provide information about various factors that determine the quality of socialization of the Covid-19 vaccine to the elderly at the Kebon Blank Village, Central Jakarta. Then it is hoped that this research can become knowledge and also become a source of information so that the public can add insight into understanding vaccines and become a reference and data submission for further research. The study used qualitative methods with a descriptive analytical approach and data collection techniques through observation and interviews, then triangulated and included in the discussion. This research on vaccination policy in Kebon Village found the result that in Kebon Blank Village the vaccination process had been running in accordance with the government program with the responsibility for its implementation being handed over to the Kebon Blank Village Health Center. Vaccination for the elderly who are the object of research has also been running but there is no maximum socialization so that there are still many elderly people who have not received information about the implementation of the vaccine.

Keywords: *Implementation, vaccine policy, covid -19, elderly, kebon blank village*