

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aleem, A., Akbar Samad, A. dan Slenker, A. (2021) *Emerging Variants of SARS-CoV-2 And Novel Therapeutics Against Coronavirus (COVID-19)* - PubMed, StatPearls. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34033342/> (Diakses: 4 Januari 2022).
- Alhejily, W. (2021) “Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Patients With Acute Coronary Syndrome: A Tertiary Center Experience With Primary Percutaneous Intervention and Early Invasive Strategy,” *Cureus*, 13(12). <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.20747>.
- Ali, A., Krishnamoorthy, S., John Reng, G., Ghazi, B., Wen, Q., Sharif, S., Hamid, A., Nasir, A., Humza Qamar, M., Pramodrao Kapartiwar, P., Rajia, S., Akram, Z., Arslan Aslam, M., Alicea Maldonado, J., Goel, V. dan Maxwell, A. (2021) “Covid-19 and Acute Coronary Syndrome (ACS): A Review of its Pathophysiology, Prevalence and Management during the Pandemic,” *Archives of Internal Medicine Research*, 04(02), pp. 066–076. <https://doi.org/10.26502/aimr.0058>.
- Alquézar-Arbé, A., Miró, Ò., Castillo, J.G. del, Jiménez, S., Llorens, P., Martín, A., Martín-Sánchez, F.J., García-Lamberechts, E.J., Piñera, P., Jacob, J., Porrino, J.M.M., Jiménez, B., Río, R. del, García, C.P., Aznar, J.V.B., Ponce, M.C., Fernández, E.D., Tost, J., Mojorro, E.M., García, A.H., Quirós, A.M., Noceda, J., Cano, M.J.C., Almela, A.F. de S., Bayarri, M.J.F., Tejera, M.G., Rodriguez, A.D. dan Burillo-Putze, G. (2022) “Incidence, Clinical Characteristics, Risk Factors and Outcomes of Acute Coronary Syndrome in Patients With COVID-19: Results of the UMC-19-S1010,” *Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 21(7), pp. 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JEMERMED.2021.10.046>.
- Altobelli, E., Angeletti, P.M., Marzi, F., D’ascenzo, F., Petrocelli, R. dan Patti, G. (2022) “Impact of SARS-CoV-2 Outbreak on Emergency Department Presentation and Prognosis of Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Systematic Review and Updated Meta-Analysis,” *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 11(9). <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm11092323>.
- Ascenzo, F.D., Filippo, O. de, Borin, A., Barbieri, L., Adamo, M., Morici, N., Truffa, A., Iannaccone, M., Crimi, G., Gaido, L., Paolo, P., Andrea, C., Campo, G., Trabattoni, D., Chieffo, A., Gaibazzi, N., Angelini, F., Rubboli, A., Rognoni, A., Musumeci, G., Ugo, F., Gili, S., Cortese, B., Vadalà, P., Dusi, V., Gallone, G., Patti, G., Maria, G. dan Ferrari, D. (2021) “Impact of COVID-19 pandemic and infection on in hospital survival for patients

presenting with acute coronary syndromes : A multicenter registry ☆,” 332, pp. 227–234. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijcard.2021.03.063>.

Bahuva, R., Aoun, J. dan Goel, S.S. (2021) “Management of Acute Coronary Syndrome in the COVID Era,” *Methodist DeBakey Cardiovascular Journal*, 17(5), p. 16. <https://doi.org/10.14797/MDCVJ.1049>.

Basu-Ray, I., Almaddah, N. k., Adeboye, A. dan Soos, M.P. (2022) “Cardiac Manifestations Of Coronavirus (COVID-19),” *StatPearls* [Preprint]. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK556152/> (Diakses: 13 Juni 2022).

Bauer, P., Brugger, J., König, F. dan Posch, M. (2021) “An international comparison of age and sex dependency of COVID-19 deaths in 2020: a descriptive analysis,” *Scientific Reports 2021 11:1*, 11(1), pp. 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-97711-8>.

Bhavana, V., Thakor, P., Singh, S.B. dan Mehra, N.K. (2020) “COVID-19: Pathophysiology, treatment options, nanotechnology approaches, and research agenda to combating the SARS-CoV2 pandemic,” *Life Sciences*, 261(July), p. 118336. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lfs.2020.118336>.

Blagosklonny, M. v. (2020) “From causes of aging to death from COVID-19,” *Aging (Albany NY)*, 12(11), p. 10004. <https://doi.org/10.18632/AGING.103493>.

Bwire, G.M. (2020) “Coronavirus: Why Men are More Vulnerable to Covid-19 Than Women?,” *SN comprehensive clinical medicine*, 2(7), pp. 874–876. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S42399-020-00341-W>.

Cascella, M., Rajnik, M., Cuomo, A., Dulebohn, S.C. dan di Napoli, R. (2021) “Features, Evaluation, and Treatment of Coronavirus (COVID-19),” *StatPearls* [Preprint]. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK554776/> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

Case, B.C., Yerasi, C., Forrestal, B.J., Shea, C., Rappaport, H., Medranda, G.A., Zhang, C., Satler, L.F., Ben-Dor, I., Hashim, H., Rogers, T. dan Waksman, R. (2021) “Comparison of Characteristics and Outcomes of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction With Versus Without Coronavirus-19,” *American Journal of Cardiology*, 144, pp. 8–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.AMJCARD.2020.12.059>.

CDC (2021) *Basics of COVID-19* | CDC, About COVID-19. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/about-covid-19/basics-covid-19.html> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

de Cortina Camarero, C., Gómez Mariscal, E., Espejo Bares, V., Núñez, A., Núñez García, N., Muñoz, R.M., Aguilera, M. dan Botas Rodriguez, J. (2021) “SARS-CoV-2 infection: A predisposing factor for acute coronary syndrome,” *Medicina Clínica (English Edition)*, 157(3), pp. 114–117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.MEDCLE.2021.01.012>.

COVID-19 Forecasting Team (2022) “Variation in the COVID-19 infection-fatality ratio by age, time, and geography during the pre-vaccine era: a systematic analysis,” *Lancet (London, England)*, 399(10334), pp. 1469–1488. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)02867-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02867-1).

Dahlan, M.S. (2014) *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Edisi 6*. 6th edn. Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.

Davies, N., Klepac, P., Liu, Y., Prem, K., Jit, M., Pearson, C., Quilty, B., Kucharski, A., Gibbs, H., Clifford, S., Gimma, A., van Zandvoort, K., Munday, J., Diamond, C., Edmunds, W., Houben, R., Hellewell, J., Russell, T., Abbott, S., Funk, S., Bosse, N., Sun, Y., Flasche, S., Rosello, A., Jarvis, C. dan Eggo, R. (2020) “Age-dependent effects in the transmission and control of COVID-19 epidemics,” *Nature Medicine*, 26(8), pp. 1205–1211. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-020-0962-9>.

Dhakal, B.P., Sweitzer, N.K., Indik, J.H., Acharya, D. dan William, P. (2020) “SARS-CoV-2 Infection and Cardiovascular Disease: COVID-19 Heart,” *Heart, Lung and Circulation*, 29(7), pp. 973–987. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.HLC.2020.05.101>.

Dhama, K., Khan, S., Tiwari, R., Sircar, S., Bhat, S., Malik, Y.S., Singh, K.P., Chaicumpa, W., Bonilla-Aldana, D.K. dan Rodriguez-Morales, A.J. (2020) “Coronavirus disease 2019–COVID-19,” *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*, 33(4), pp. 1–48. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CMR.00028-20>.

Dirjen Pelayanan Kesehatan (2021) *Angka kematian kasar/Gross Death Rate (GDR) di RS*. [https://dev-satudata.kemkes.go.id/detail-data/hm/angka-kematian-kasar/gross-death-rate-\(gdr\)-di-rs](https://dev-satudata.kemkes.go.id/detail-data/hm/angka-kematian-kasar/gross-death-rate-(gdr)-di-rs) (Diakses: 13 Juni 2022).

Dou, Q., Wei, X., Zhou, K., Yang, S. dan Jia, P. (2020) “Cardiovascular Manifestations and Mechanisms in Patients with COVID-19,” *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 31(12), pp. 893–904. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tem.2020.10.001>.

Esposito, L., Cancro, F.P., Silverio, A., di Maio, M., Iannece, P., Damato, A., Alfano, C., de Luca, G., Vecchione, C. dan Galasso, G. (2021) "COVID-19 and Acute Coronary Syndromes: From Pathophysiology to Clinical Perspectives," *Oxidative medicine and cellular longevity*, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/4936571>.

Fanaroff, A.C., Garcia, S. dan Giri, J. (1916) "Opinion EDITORIAL," *Number*, 326. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2021.19608>.

Griffin, B. dan Menon, V. (2018) *Manual of Cardiovascular Disease*. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.

Griffith, D.M., Sharma, G., Holliday, C.S., Enyia, O.K., Valliere, M., Semlow, A.R., Stewart, E.C. dan Blumenthal, R.S. (2020) "Men and COVID-19: A Biopsychosocial Approach to Understanding Sex Differences in Mortality and Recommendations for Practice and Policy Interventions," *Preventing Chronic Disease*, 17. <https://doi.org/10.5888/PCD17.200247>.

Hammer, G.D. (2018) "Pathophysiology of Disease," *Mc Graw Hill Education*, pp. 763–777.

Hamouche, W., Bisserier, M., Brojakowska, A., Eskandari, A., Fish, K., Goukassian, D.A. dan Hadri, L. (2021) "Pathophysiology and pharmacological management of pulmonary and cardiovascular features of COVID-19," *Journal of Molecular and Cellular Cardiology*, 153(October 2020), pp. 72–85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.yjmcc.2020.12.009>.

Handayani, D., Hadi, D.R., Isbaniah, F., Burhan, E. dan Agustin, H. (2020) "Corona Virus Disease 2019," *Jurnal Respirologi Indonesia*, 40(2), pp. 119–129. <https://doi.org/10.36497/JRI.V40I2.101>.

Haryanto, R. (2020) *Kaitan antara Covid 19 dan Penyakit Kardiovaskular, Artikel Pusat Jantung Nasional Harapan Kita (PJNPK)*. <https://pjnhk.go.id/artikel/kaitan-antara-covid-19-dan-penyakit-kardiovaskular> (Diakses: 13 Juni 2022).

Hendren, N.S., Drazner, M.H., Bozkurt, B. dan Cooper, L.T. (2020) "Description and Proposed Management of the Acute COVID-19 Cardiovascular Syndrome," *Circulation*, 141(23), pp. 1903–1914. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.120.047349>.

Hidayani, R.W. (2020) "Faktor Faktor Risiko Yang Berhubungan Dengan COVID 19 : Literature Review," *Jurnal untuk Masyarakat Sehat (JUKMAS)*, 4(2),

pp. 120–134.
<http://ejournal.urindo.ac.id/index.php/jukmas/article/view/1015/696>
(Diakses: 12 Juni 2022).

Kannan, S., Shaik Syed Ali, P. dan Sheeza, A. (2021) “Omicron (B.1.1.529) - variant of concern - molecular profile and epidemiology: a mini review,” *European review for medical and pharmacological sciences*, 25(24), pp. 8019–8022. https://doi.org/10.26355/EURREV_202112_27653.

Kemenkes RI (2021) *Ikhtisar mingguan COVID-19 Indonesia, 3 - 9 September 2021*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik indonesia. https://www.kemkes.go.id/downloads/resources/download/laporan-mingguan-covid/Laporan-Mingguan-Penanganan-Covid-19_3-9-Sept-2021.pdf (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

Kementerian Kesehatan RI (2021) *Dashboard Situasi Covid-19 - Infeksi Emerging*. <https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/dashboard/covid-19> (Diakses: 13 Juni 2022).

Kirubananthan, L., Illuri, R., Rajendran, R. dan Chandrasekaran, P.R. (2021) “Mechanism and transmission routes of COVID-19,” *Environmental and Health Management of Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)*, pp. 65–88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-85780-2.00013-5>.

Kornowski, R. dan Orvin, K. (2021) “The Clinical Challenge of ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction and COVID-19*,” *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 77(16), pp. 2004–2006. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JACC.2021.03.231>.

Koutsoukis, A., Delmas, C., Roubille, F., Bonello, L., Schurtz, G., Manzo-Silberman, S., Puymirat, E., Elbaz, M., Bouisset, F., Meunier, P.A., Huet, F., Paganelli, F., Laine, M., Lemesle, G., Lamblin, N., Henry, P., Tea, V., Gallet, R., Teiger, E., Huguet, R., Fard, D. dan Lim, P. (2021) “Acute Coronary Syndrome in the Era of SARS-CoV-2 Infection: A Registry of the French Group of Acute Cardiac Care,” *CJC Open*, 3(3), pp. 311–317. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjco.2020.11.003>.

Li, J., Huang, D.Q., Biyao, Mpp, Z., Yang, H., Wan, Hui, Z., Rui, F., Tang, N., Yee, S., Liu, C., Nerurkar, N., Chua, J., Kai, Y., Li, M., Teng, P., Xiaohe, Md, L., Zeng, H., Borghi, J.A., Linda, Phd, H., Cheung, R., Mindie dan Nguyen, H. (2021) “Epidemiology of COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis of clinical characteristics, risk factors, and outcomes,” *J Med Virol*, 93, pp. 1449–1458. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26424>.

Lim, M.S. dan Mcrae, S. (2021) "COVID-19 and immunothrombosis: Pathophysiology and therapeutic implications," *Critical Reviews in Oncology/Hematology*, 168(September), p. 103529. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.critrevonc.2021.103529>.

Linschoten, M., Peters, S., van Smeden, M., Jewbali, L.S., Schaap, J., Siebelink, H.-M., Smits, P.C., Tielemans, R.G., van der Harst, P., van Gilst, W.H. dan Asselbergs, F.W. (2020) "Cardiac complications in patients hospitalised with COVID-19 Original scientific paper," *European Heart Journal: Acute Cardiovascular Care*, 9(8), pp. 817–823. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2048872620974605>.

de Luca, G., Algohary, M., Uguz, B., Oliveira, D.C., Ganyukov, V., Zimbakov, Z., Cerck, M., Jensen, L.O., Loh, P.H., Calmac, L., Roura-Ferrer, G., Quadros, A., Milewski, M., Scotto di Uccio, F., von Birgelen, C., Versaci, F., ten Berg, J., Casella, G., Wong, A.S.L., Kala, P., Diez Gil, J.L., Carrillo, X., Dirksen, M.T., Becerra-Muñoz, V.M., Kang-Yin Lee, M., Juzar, D.A., de Moura Joaquim, R., Paladino, R., Milicic, D., Davlouros, P., Bakraceski, N., Zilio, F., Donazzan, L., Kraaijeveld, A.O., Galasso, G., Lux, A., Marinucci, L., Guiducci, V., Menichelli, M., Scoccia, A., Yamac, A., Ugur Mert, K., Flores Rios, X., Kovarnik, T., Kidawa, M., Moreu, J., Flavien, V., Fabris, E., Lozano Martínez-Luengas, I., Boccalatte, M., Bosa Ojeda, F., Arellano-Serrano, C., Caiazza, G., Cirrincione, G., Kao, H.L., Sanchis Fores, J., Vignali, L., Pereira, H., Manzo-Silberman, S., Ordonez, S., Özkan, A.A., Scheller, B., Lehtola, H., Teles, R., Mantis, C., Ylitalo, A., Brum Silveira, J.A., Zoni, R., Bessonov, I., Savonitto, S., Kochiadakis, G., Alexopoulos, D., Uribe, C., Kanakakis, J., Faurie, B., Gabrielli, G., Gutiérrez, A., Bachini, J.P., Rocha, A., Tam, F.C., Rodriguez, A., Lukito, A., Saint-Joy, V., Pessah, G., Tuccillo, B., Cortese, G., Parodi, G., Bouraghda, M.A., Kedhi, E., Lamelas, P., Suryapranata, H., Nardin, M. dan Verdoia, M. (2022) "COVID-19 pandemic, mechanical reperfusion and 30-day mortality in ST elevation myocardial infarction," *Heart*, 108(6), pp. 458–466. <https://doi.org/10.1136/HEARTJNL-2021-319750>.

Markas Besar TNI Angkatan Darat RSPAD Gatot Soebroto (2021) "Buku standar pelayanan publik rspad gatot soebroto." Jakarta: RSPAD Gatot Soebroto.

Meskini, M., Rezghi Rami, M., Maroofi, P., Ghosh, S., Siadat, S.D. dan Sheikhpour, M. (2021) "An Overview on the Epidemiology and Immunology of COVID-19," *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, 14(10), pp. 1284–1298. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JIPH.2021.07.021>.

Mir, T., Almas, T., Kaur, J., Faisaluddin, M., Song, D., Ullah, W., Mamani, S., Rauf, H., Yadav, S., Latchana, S., Michaelson, N.M., Connerney, M. dan Sattar, Y. (2021) "Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): Multisystem

review of pathophysiology," *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 69(July), p. 102745. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2021.102745>.

Morrow, D.A. (2017) *Myocardial infarction: a companion to Braunwald's heart disease*. St. Louis: Elsevier.

Nishiga, M., Wen Wang, D., Han, Y., Lewis, D.B. dan Wu, J.C. (2020) "COVID-19 and cardiovascular disease: from basic mechanisms to clinical perspectives," *Nature Reviews Cardiology*, 17, pp. 543–558. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41569-020-0413-9>.

Nishizaki, Y., Miyauchi, K., Okazaki, S., Tamura, H., Okai, I., Ogita, M., Kato, Y., Tsuboi, S., Konishi, H., Naito, R., Kurata, T. dan Daida, H. (2016) "Cause of Death in Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome," *Journal of General and Family Medicine*, 17(4), pp. 332–335. https://doi.org/10.14442/jgfm.17.4_332.

Notoatmodjo, S. (2018) *Metode Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

Pascarella, G., Strumia, A., Piliego, C., Bruno, F., Buono, R. del, Costa, F., Scarlata, S. dan Agro, F.E. (2020) "COVID-19 diagnosis and management: a comprehensive review," *Journal of Internal Medicine*, 288, pp. 192–206. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joim.13091>.

PDPI, PERKI, PAPDI, PERDATIN dan IDAI (2020) *Pedoman tatalaksana COVID-19 Edisi 3 Desember 2020*. 3rd edn, *Pedoman Tatalaksana COVID-19*. 3rd edn. Jakarta: PDPI, PERKI, PAPDI, PERDATIN, IDAI. <https://www.papdi.or.id/download/983-pedoman-tatalaksana-covid-19-edisi-3-desember-2020> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

Peckham, H., de Gruijter, N.M., Raine, C., Radziszewska, A., Ciurtin, C., Wedderburn, L.R., Rosser, E.C., Webb, K. dan Deakin, C.T. (2020) "Male sex identified by global COVID-19 meta-analysis as a risk factor for death and ITU admission," *Nature Communications* 2020 11:1, 11(1), pp. 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-19741-6>.

PERKI (2018) "Pedoman Tata Laksana Sindrom Koroner Akut 2018," *Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia*, p. 76.

PPID RSPAD Gatot Soebroto (2019) *Selayang Pandang, Sejarah, Visi dan Misi, serta Sarana dan Prasarana RSPAD Gatot Soebroto*. <https://www.rspadgs.net/id> (Diakses: 10 Juni 2022).

Ranard, L.S., Fried, J.A., Abdalla, M., Anstey, ; D Edmund, Givens, R.C., Kumaraiyah, D., Kodali, S.K., Takeda, K., Karmpaliotis, D., Leroy, ;, Rabbani, E., Sayer, G., Kirtane, A.J., Leon, M.B., Schwartz, A., Uriel, N. dan Masoumi, A. (2020) "Circulation: Heart Failure Approach to Acute Cardiovascular Complications in COVID-19 Infection." <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCHEARTFAILURE.120.007220>.

Rashid, M., Wu, J., Timmis, A., Curzen, N., Clarke, S., Zaman, A., Nolan, J., Shoaib, A., Mohamed, M.O., de Belder, M.A., Deanfield, J., Gale, C.P., Mamas, M.A., Rashid, A.M. dan Belder, de M. (no date) "Outcomes of COVID-19-positive acute coronary syndrome patients: A multisource electronic healthcare records study from England." <https://doi.org/10.1111/joim.13246>.

Redaksi Sehat Negeriku (2022) *Kasus Konfirmasi Omicron Melonjak, 414 Orang Terinfeksi.* <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20220109/2139127/kasus-konfirmasi-omicron-melonjak-414-orang-terinfeksi/> (Diakses: 15 Februari 2022).

Rodriguez-Morales, A., Cardona-Ospina, J., Gutiérrez-Ocampo, E., Villamizar-Peña, R., Holguin-Rivera, Y., Escalera-Antezana, J., Alvarado-Arnez, L., Bonilla-Aldana, D., Franco-Paredes, C., Henao-Martinez, A., Paniz-Mondolfi, A., Lagos-Grisales, G., Ramírez-Vallejo, E., Suárez, J., Zambrano, L., Villamil-Gómez, W., Balbin-Ramon, G., Rabaan, A., Harapan, H., Dhama, K., Nishiura, H., Kataoka, H., Ahmad, T. dan Sah, R. (2020) "Clinical, laboratory and imaging features of COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis," *Travel Medicine and Infectious Disease* [Preprint]. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmaid.2020.101623>.

Saad, M., Kennedy, K.F., Imran, H., Louis, D.W., Shippey, E., Poppas, A., Wood, K.E., Abbott, ; J Dawn dan Aronow, H.D. (2021) "Association Between COVID-19 Diagnosis and In-Hospital Mortality in Patients Hospitalized With ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction Supplemental content," *JAMA*, 326, pp. 1940–1952. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2021.18890>.

Sabatine, M.S. (2016) *POCKET MEDICINE - The Massachusetts General Hospital Handbook of Internal Medicine*. 6th edn. Harvard: Wolters Kluwer. <https://doi.org/10.5015/utmj.v80i1.859>.

Samprathi, M. dan Jayashree, M. (2021) "Biomarkers in COVID-19: An Up-To-Date Review," *Frontiers in Pediatrics*. Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2020.607647>.

Sastroasmoro, P. dan Ismael, P. (2014) *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Jakarta: CV. Sagung Seto.

Satgas Penanganan COVID-19 (2021) *Peta Sebaran COVID-19*. <https://covid19.go.id/peta-sebaran> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2021).

Savarakhsh, A., Salari, A., Mirrazeghi, S.F., Vakilpour, A., Maroufizadeh, S., Abadi, R.F. dan Mousavi, S.M. (2022) “An exploration of the characteristics of COVID-19 patients referred to a central cardiology hospital with acute coronary syndrome,” *Indian Heart Journal*, 74(2), pp. 135–138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.IHJ.2021.12.013>.

Setiati, S., Alwi, I., Sudoyo, A., K, M., Setiyohadi, B. dan Syam, A. (2014) *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Edisi Keenam*. 6th edn, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Edisi Keenam Jilid I*. 6th edn. Jakarta: Interna Publishing.

Shi, Y., Wang, G., Cai, X., Deng, J., Zheng, L., Zhu, H., Zheng, M., Yang, B. dan Chen, Z. (no date) “An overview of COVID-19,” *J Zhejiang Univ-Sci B (Biomed & Biotechnol)* 2020, 21(5), pp. 343–360. <https://doi.org/10.1631/jzus.B2000083>.

Siyoto, S. dan Sodik, M.A. (2015) *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Edited by Ayup. Yogyakarta: Literasi Media Publishing.

Strödter, D. dan Santosa, F. (2016) *State of the art Treatment of Coronary Heart Disease: Medical Therapy vs PCI/CABG in Stable CHD and ACS*. 2nd edn. Bremen: UNI-MED.

Sugiyono (2016) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: CV. Alfabeta.

Susilo, A., Rumende, C.M., Pitoyo, C.W., Santoso, W.D., Yulianti, M., Herikurniawan, H., Sinto, R., Singh, G., Nainggolan, L., Nelwan, E.J., Chen, L.K., Widhani, A., Wijaya, E., Wicaksana, B., Maksum, M., Annisa, F., Jasirwan, C.O.M. dan Yunihastuti, E. (2020) “Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini,” *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), p. 45. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v7i1.415>.

Syaefudin, D., Lofa, P., Fatimah, N., Fitri, D. dan Huslanti, R. (2020) “Kesiapan RS Kepresidenan RSPAD Gatot Soebroto dalam Menghadapi COVID 19,” in *Bunga Rampai Pelayanan Kesehatan RS Kepresidenan RSPAD Gatot Soebroto dalam Masa Pandemi COVID-19*. Jakarta: Rumah Sakit

Kepresidenan RSPAD Gatot Soebroto bekerja sama dengan PT Bumi Mnari Media.

Tam, C.C.F., Siu, D. dan Tse, H.F. (2022) “COVID-19 and Acute Coronary Syndrome: Lessons for Everyone,” *The Lancet Regional Health – Western Pacific*, 19, p. 100346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.LANWPC.2021.100346>.

Tan, C.C.S., Lam, S.D., Richard, D., Owen, C.J., Berchtold, D., Orengo, C., Nair, M.S., Kuchipudi, S. v., Kapur, V., van Dorp, L. dan Balloux, F. (2022) “Transmission of SARS-CoV-2 from humans to animals and potential host adaptation,” *Nature Communications* 2022 13:1, 13(1), pp. 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-30698-6>.

Teplitz, L. (2019) *The Only EKG Book You'll Ever Need, Dimensions Of Critical Care Nursing*. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00003465-198905000-00006>.

Thakur, V. dan Ratho, R.K. (2021) “OMICRON (B.1.1.529): A new SARS-CoV-2 variant of concern mounting worldwide fear,” *Journal of Medical Virology* [Preprint]. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.27541>.

Tim Riskesdas 2018 (2019) *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*. Jakarta: Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (LPB).

Tubaro, M., Vranckx, P., Price, S. dan Vrints, C. (2015) *The ESC Textbook of Intensive and Acute Cardiovascular Care*. 2nd edn. New York: Oxford University Press. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s1261-694x\(14\)70679-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1261-694x(14)70679-0).

Vaara, S. (2017) *Clinical and genetic risk factors in acute coronary syndromes*. University of Helsinki. <http://ethesis.helsinki.fi> (Diakses: 12 Juni 2022).

WHO (2020) *Estimating mortality from COVID-19*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/commentaries/detail/estimating-mortality-from-covid-19> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

WHO (2021) *COVID-19 Weekly Epidemiological Update*. <https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/covid-19-weekly-epidemiological-update> (Diakses: 3 Januari 2022).

Wiersinga, W.J., Rhodes, A., Cheng, A.C., Peacock, S.J., Prescott, H.C. dan Joost Wiersinga, W. (2020) “A Review,” *JAMA*, 324(8), pp. 782–793. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.12839>.

Wu, Y.C., Chen, C.S. dan Chan, Y.J. (2020) “The outbreak of COVID-19: An overview,” *Journal of the Chinese Medical Association*, 83(3), pp. 217–220. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JCMA.0000000000000270>.

Wulandari, W.C. (2022) *Hubungan Karakteristik Usia, Jenis Kelamin, dan Stadium Acute Kidney Injury terhadap Mortalitas Pasien COVID-19 di RSPAD Gatot Soebroto pada Tahun 2020-2021*. Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta. <https://repository.upnvj.ac.id/16305/25/BAB IV.pdf>.

Zipes, D.P., Libby, P., Bonow, R.O., Mann, D.L. dan Tomaselli, G.F. (2019) *Braunwald's Heart Disease: A Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*. 11th edn. Philadelphia: Elsevier.