

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abelsson, A., Odestrand, P. and Nygårdh, A. 2020. 'To strengthen self-confidence as a step in improving prehospital youth laymen basic life support', *BMC Emergency Medicine*, 20(1), pp. 1–5. doi: 10.1186/s12873-020-0304-8.
- American Heart Association. 2020a. Heart disease and stroke statistics—2020 update: A report from the American Heart Association, *Circulation*. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0000000000000757.
- American Heart Association. 2020b. 'Highlights of the 2020 American Heart Association Guidelines For CPR and ECC', *American Journal of Heart Association*, 53(9), pp. 1689–1699.
- American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons. 2011. *Emergency Care and Transportation of the Sick and Injured*. 10th edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning.
- American Heart Association. 2021a. About Cardiac Arrest. Available at: <https://www.heart.org/en/health-topics/cardiac-arrest/about-cardiac-arrest> (Accessed: 14 September 2021).
- American Heart Association. 2021b. What is CPR? Available at: <https://cpr.heart.org/en/resources/what-is-cpr> (Accessed: 31 October 2021).
- Anderson, K. L. dkk., 2020. 'Multi-Community Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Education by Medical Students', *Cureus*, 12(6). doi: 10.7759/cureus.8647.
- Australian Resuscitation Council. 2016. 'Guideline 3 - Recognition and First Aid Management of the Unconscious Person', *Australian and New Zealand Committee on Resuscitation*, (January 2016), pp. 5–7. Available at: <https://resus.org.au/guidelines/>.
- Bauer, Z. A., Jesus, O. De and Bunin, J. L. 2021. Unconscious Patient - StatPearls - NCBI Bookshelf. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK538529/> (Accessed: 11 February 2022).
- Becker, T. K. dkk. 2019. 'Public perception towards bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation', *Emergency Medicine Journal*, 36(11), pp. 660–665. doi: 10.1136/EMERMED-2018-208234.
- Birkun, A. and Kosova, Y. 2018. 'Social attitude and willingness to attend cardiopulmonary resuscitation training and perform resuscitation in the Crimea', *World Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 9(4), p. 237. doi: 10.5847/wjem.j.1920-8642.2018.04.001.

Kania Cherrymoon Randar, 2022

HUBUNGAN ASPEK PSIKOLOGIS DENGAN TINDAKAN PERTOLONGAN PERTAMA YANG DILAKUKAN RELAWAN PMI DKI JAKARTA DI SITUASI DARURAT

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Program Studi Keperawatan Program Sarjana
[www.upnvj.ac.id – www.library.upnvj.ac.id – www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Blewer, A. L. dkk. 2018. 'Gender Disparities Among Adult Recipients of Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the Public', *Circulation. Cardiovascular quality and outcomes*, 11(8), p. e004710. doi: 10.1161/Circoutcomes.118.004710.
- Bohström, D., Carlström, E. and Sjöström, N. 2017. 'Managing stress in prehospital care: Strategies used by ambulance nurses', *International Emergency Nursing*, 32, pp. 28–33. doi: 10.1016/J.IENJ.2016.08.004.
- Böttiger, B. W. dkk. 2016. 'Kids Save Lives – ERC position statement on school children education in CPR.: “Hands that help – Training children is training for life”', *Resuscitation*, 105, pp. A1–A3. doi: 10.1016/J.Resuscitation.2016.06.005.
- Bray, J. E. dkk. 2017. 'Public cardiopulmonary resuscitation training rates and awareness of hands-only cardiopulmonary resuscitation: a cross-sectional survey of Victorians', *Emergency Medicine Australasia*, 29(2), pp. 158–164. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.12720.
- Case, R. dkk. 2018. 'Identifying barriers to the provision of bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) in high-risk regions: A qualitative review of emergency calls.', *Resuscitation*, 129, pp. 43–47. doi: 10.1016/j.resuscitation.2018.06.001.
- Chen, M. dkk. 2017. 'Public Knowledge and Attitudes towards Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in China', *BioMed research international*, 2017. doi: 10.1155/2017/3250485.
- Chen, X. dkk. 2018. 'Females are more sensitive to opponent's emotional feedback: Evidence from event-related potentials', *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 12, p. 275. doi: 10.3389/FNHUM.2018.00275/BIBTEX.
- Chew, K. S. dkk. 2019. 'The influence of past experiences on future willingness to perform bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation', *International Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 12(1). doi: 10.1186/s12245-019-0256-5.
- Chong, K. M. dkk. 2021. 'Attitude and behavior toward bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation during COVID-19 outbreak', *PLoS ONE*, 16(6 June), pp. 1–15. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0252841.
- Cozier, R., Ranyard, R. and Svenson, O. 2002. *Decision Making : Cognitive Models and Explanations*. London: Routledge.
- Dobbie, F. dkk. 2018. 'Attitudes towards bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Results from a cross-sectional general population survey', *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), pp. 1–8. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0193391.

- Eastern Kentucky University. 2021. How The Mind Responds To Emergencies | EKU Online. Available at: <https://safetymanagement.eku.edu/blog/mental-responses-during-emergencies/> (Accessed: 15 February 2022).
- Ejeta, L. T., Ardalan, A. and Paton, D. 2015. 'Application of Behavioral Theories to Disaster and Emergency Health Preparedness: A Systematic Review', *PLOS Currents Disasters*, 7(Disasters). doi: 10.1371/Currents.Dis.31A8995CED321301466DB400F1357829.
- Gaesser, B., Dodds, H. and Schacter, D. L. 2017. 'Effects of aging on the relation between episodic simulation and prosocial intentions', *Memory*, 25(9), pp. 1272–1278. doi: 10.1080/09658211.2017.1288746.
- Ghufron, M. N. and Risnawita, R. 2017. *Teori-Teori Psikologi*. Cetakan II. Edited by R. Kusumaningratri. Yogyakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media.
- Habib, H. dkk. 2016. 'Triase Modern Rumah Sakit dan Aplikasinya di Indonesia', *Research Gate*, 3(2), pp. 112–115. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Hadiki_Habib/publication/311715654_Triase_Modern_Rumah_Sakit_dan_Aplikasinya_di_Indonesia/links/58576da608aeff086bfd53d/Triase-Modern-Rumah-Sakit-dan-Aplikasinya-di-Indonesia.pdf.
- Hansen, C. M. dkk. 2017. 'Lay bystanders' perspectives on what facilitates cardiopulmonary resuscitation and use of automated external defibrillators in real cardiac arrests', *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 6(3). doi: 10.1161/JAHA.116.004572.
- Healthcare.gov . 2021. Emergency Medical Condition - HealthCare.gov Glossary | HealthCare.gov. Available at: <https://www.healthcare.gov/glossary/emergency-medical-condition/> (Accessed: 2 February 2022).
- Hoque, D. M. E. dkk. 2017. 'Impact of first aid on treatment outcomes for non-fatal injuries in rural Bangladesh: Findings from an injury and demographic census', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 14(7), pp. 1–15. doi: 10.3390/ijerph14070762.
- Horowitz, B. Z. and Matheny, L. 1997. 'Health care professionals' willingness to do mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.', *Western Journal of Medicine*, 167(6), p. 392. Available at: </pmc/articles/PMC1304717/?report=abstract> (Accessed: 3 July 2022).
- Huang, Q., Hu, C. and Mao, J. 2016. 'Are Chinese Students Willing to Learn and Perform Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation?', *The Journal of emergency medicine*, 51(6), pp. 712–720. doi: 10.1016/J.JEMERMED.2016.02.033.

- Hung, K. K. C. dkk. 2019. 'Good Samaritan Law and bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Cross-sectional study of 1223 first-aid learners in Hong Kong';, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1024907919870928>, 28(1), pp. 22–29. doi: 10.1177/1024907919870928.
- Idaho Medical Academy. 2019. Basic First Aid Skills Everyone Should Learn - Idaho Medical Academy. Available at: <https://www.idahomedicalacademy.com/basic-first-aid-skills-everyone-should-learn/> (Accessed: 18 February 2022).
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. 2015. 'Law and first aid Promoting and protecting life-saving action', pp. 1–32. Available at: [ww.ifrc.org](http://www.ifrc.org).
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. 2022. First Aid | Resilience Library. Available at: <https://www.rcrc-resilience-southeastasia.org/health/community-based-health-and-first-aid/first-aid/> (Accessed: 3 February 2022).
- Istiono, A. 2021. Kematangan Emosi dan Perilaku Prososial pada Relawan Desa Lawan Covid-19 ditinjau dari Jenis Kelamin - Untag Surabaya Repository. Available at: <http://repository.untag-sby.ac.id/4089/> (Accessed: 3 July 2022).
- Jiang, Y. dkk. 2020. 'Attitudes and willingness toward out-of-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation: A questionnaire study among the public trained online in China', *BMJ Open*, 10(10). doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2020-038712.
- Karuthan, S. R. dkk. 2019. 'Knowledge of and willingness to perform Hands-Only cardiopulmonary resuscitation among college students in Malaysia', *Medicine (United States)*, 98(51), pp. 1–7. doi: 10.1097/MD.00000000000018466.
- KBBI. 2016a. Arti kata kelamin - Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online. Available at: <https://kbbi.web.id/kelamin> (Accessed: 23 February 2022).
- KBBI. 2016b. Arti kata umur - Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI) Online. Available at: <https://kbbi.web.id/umur> (Accessed: 23 February 2022).
- KBBI. 2016c. Maksud / Arti Kata hubungan di Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. Available at: <https://jagokata.com/arti-kata/hubungan.html> (Accessed: 9 March 2022).
- Langlais, B. T. dkk. 2017. 'Barriers to patient positioning for telephone cardiopulmonary resuscitation in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest', *Resuscitation*, 115, pp. 163–168. doi: 10.1016/J.Resuscitation.2017.03.034.

- Lerner, J. S. dkk. 2015. 'Emotion and Decision Making', <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-010213-115043>, 66, pp. 799–823. doi: 10.1146/Annurev-Psych-010213-115043.
- Lu, C. dkk. 2017. 'Factors influencing Chinese university students' willingness to performing bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation', *International Emergency Nursing*, 32, pp. 3–8. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ienj.2016.04.001>.
- Magee, S. W. dkk. 2015. *Incredibly Easy !*
- Malamed, S. F. and Orr, D. L. 2015. 'Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office: Seventh Edition', *Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office: Seventh Edition*, pp. 1–550. doi: 10.1016/C2011-0-07159-4.
- Mao, J. dkk. 2021. 'Knowledge, training and willingness to perform bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation among university students in Chongqing, China: A cross-sectional study', *BMJ Open*, 11(6). doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2020-046694.
- Marsh, J. and Keltner, D. 2006. *We Are All Bystanders*. Available at: https://greatergood.berkeley.edu/article/item/we_are_all_bystanders/ (Accessed: 31 October 2021).
- Matsuyama, T. dkk. 2020. 'Willingness to perform bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation: A scoping review', *Resuscitation Plus*, 4(September 2020), p. 100043. doi: 10.1016/j.resplu.2020.100043.
- Mawson, A. R. 2018. 'Current Theories of Panic', *Mass Panic and Social Attachment*, pp. 13–24. doi: 10.4324/9781351153201-2/Current-Theories-Panic-Anthony-Mawson.
- Medline Plus. 2022. *Unconsciousness - first aid*, A.D.A.M Medical Encyclopedia National Institute of Health/U.S. National Library of Medicine. Available at: <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000022.htm> (Accessed: 21 January 2022).
- National Health Service. 2021. *First Aid*. Available at: <https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/first-aid/> (Accessed: 24 January 2022).
- National Safety Council. 2022. *All Injuries*. Available at: <https://www.nsc.org/safety-training/first-aid> (Accessed: 19 January 2022).
- Ngurah, I. G. K. G. and Putra, I. G. S. 2019. 'Pengaruh Pelatihan Resusitasi Jantung Paru Terhadap Kesiapan Sekaa Teruna Teruni Dalam Memberikan Pertolongan Pada Kasus Kegawatdaruratan Henti Jantung', *Jurnal Gema Keperawatan*, 12(1), pp. 12–22.

- Nishiyama, C. dkk. 2019. 'Actual resuscitation actions after the training of chest compression-only CPR and AED use among new university students', *Resuscitation*, 141, pp. 63–68. doi: 10.1016/J.Resuscitation.2019.05.040.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2014. *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2020. *Ilmu Perilaku Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Nursalam. 2016. *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan Pendekatan Praktis Edisi.4*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Nuryanti, S. 2020. 'Empathy and happiness of disaster volunteers', *Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Sosial*, 12(2), pp. 10–21.
- Olasveengen, T. M. dkk. 2020. Adult Basic Life Support: 2020 International Consensus on Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care Science With Treatment Recommendations, *Circulation*. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0000000000000892.
- Onyeaso, A. O. and Onyeaso, C. O. 2022. 'The Willingness to Perform Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation during the COVID-19 Pandemic : Comparative Study', 12(3), pp. 298–305. doi: 10.5923/j.ajmms.20221203.14.
- Oteir, A. O. dkk. 2019. 'Cardiopulmonary resuscitation level of knowledge among allied health university students in Jordan: A cross-sectional study', *BMJ Open*, 9(11), pp. 1–9. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2019-031725.
- Palang Merah Indonesia. 2015. Tugas PMI. Available at: <http://kebumenkab.pmi.or.id/> (Accessed: 3 July 2022).
- Palang Merah Indonesia. 2018a. Pertolongan Pertama - pmidkijakarta.or.id. Available at: <https://pmidkijakarta.or.id/layanan/pp> (Accessed: 3 February 2022).
- Palang Merah Indonesia. 2018b. pmidkijakarta.or.id. Available at: <https://pmidkijakarta.or.id/relawan/tenaga-sukarela-tsr> (Accessed: 10 March 2022).
- Panchal, A. R. dkk. 2020. Part 3: Adult Basic and Advanced Life Support: 2020 American Heart Association Guidelines for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care, *Circulation*. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0000000000000916.

- Pedoman Rektor Universitas Indonesia. 2013. 'Prosedur Penanggulangan Keadaan Darurat No. 3.1.1.1./H2.R/OTL.03.00-POB/2013', pp. 1–6.
- Pei-Chuan Huang, E. dkk. 2019. 'Public knowledge, attitudes and willingness regarding bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation: A nationwide survey in Taiwan', *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, 118(2), pp. 572–581. doi: 10.1016/j.jfma.2018.07.018.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia. 2021. Henti Jantung. Available at: <https://inaheart.org/henti-jantung/> (Accessed: 21 January 2022).
- Perman, S. M. dkk. 2019. 'Public Perceptions on Why Women Receive Less Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Than Men in Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest', *Circulation*, 139(8), pp. 1060–1068. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.118.037692.
- Priyoto dkk. 2018. *Perilaku Kesehatan dan Pendidikan Kesehatan. Pertama*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Panasea.
- Riccò, M. dkk. 2020. 'Factors influencing the willingness to perform bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation on the workplace: a study from North-Eastern Italy', *Acta Biomedica*, 91(4), pp. 1–13. doi: 10.23750/abm.v91i4.8593.
- Riggs Romaine, C. L. 2018. 'Psychosocial Maturity and Risk-Taking in Emerging Adults: Extending Our Understanding Beyond Delinquency', <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696818768013>, 7(4), pp. 243–257. doi: 10.1177/2167696818768013.
- Sahu, S. A., Agrawal, K. and Patel, P. K. 2016. 'Scald burn, a preventable injury: Analysis of 4306 patients from a major tertiary care center', *Burns : journal of the International Society for Burn Injuries*, 42(8), pp. 1844–1849. doi: 10.1016/J.BURNS.2016.06.022.
- Sasaki, M. dkk. 2015. 'Factors affecting layperson confidence in performing resuscitation of out-of-hospital cardiac arrest patients in Japan', *Acute Medicine & Surgery*, 2(3), pp. 183–189. doi: 10.1002/ams2.106.
- Shi, M. dkk. 2018. 'Emergency volunteering willingness and participation: A cross-sectional survey of residents in northern China', *BMJ Open*, 8(7), pp. 1–11. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2017-020218.
- Shida, H. dkk. 2021. 'Laypersons' Psychological Barriers Against Rescue Actions in Emergency Situations — A Questionnaire Survey —', *Circulation Journal*. doi: 10.1253/circj.cj-21-0341.
- Shimamoto, T. dkk. 2020. 'Psychological Conflicts in Bystander

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation for Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest', *International Journal of First Aid Education*, 3(2), pp. 10–21. doi: 10.21038/ijfa.2020.0201.

St John Ambulance . 2021a. How to put an adult in the recovery position | St John Ambulance. Available at: <https://www.sja.org.uk/get-advice/first-aid-advice/unresponsive-casualty/how-to-do-the-recovery-position/> (Accessed: 16 February 2022).

St John Ambulance. 2021b. The role of first aid. Available at: <https://www.sja.org.uk/get-advice/i-need-to-know/the-role-of-the-first-aider/> (Accessed: 24 January 2022).

Stuart, G. W. 2016. *Prinsip dan Praktik Keperawatan Jiwa Stuart Buku 2. Indonesia*. Singapore: Elsevier.

Sujarweni, V. W. 2015. *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan*. Gava Media.

Susiyanti, R. 2015. 'Pengetahuan Dan Kesiapan Pemberian Pertolongan Pertama Dalam Kehidupan Sehari-Hari Pada Mahasiswa Kesehatan Universitas Indonesia', pp. 1–16.

Swor, R. dkk. 2011. 'CPR Training and CPR Performance: Do CPR-trained Bystanders Perform CPR?', *Academic Emergency Medicine*, 13(6), pp. 596–601. doi: 10.1197/j.aem.2005.12.021.

United Kingdom National Health Service. 2020. 7 Most Common Medical Emergencies | Health For Teens. Available at: <https://www.healthforteens.co.uk/health/in-an-emergency/7-most-common-medical-emergencies/> (Accessed: 11 February 2022).

Uny, I. dkk. 2022. 'Barriers and facilitators to delivering bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation in deprived communities: a systematic review', *Perspectives in Public Health*, XX(X). doi: 10.1177/17579139211055497.

UU KUHP 'KUHP', in *Aturan Umum*. Biro Hukum dan Humas Badan Urusan Administrasi Mahkamah Agung, p. 125. doi: 10.1093/actrade/9780199665594.003.0007.

UU RI No 44. 2009. *Undang-Undang No 44 Tahun 2009 tentang Rumah Sakit*.

UU RI Nomor 1. 2018. 'Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 1 Tahun 2018 tentang Kepalaangmerah', (4), p. 20.

Victoria Agency for Health Information. 2021. 'Fainting and collapse'. Available at: <http://health.vic.gov.au/edfactsheets/downloads/fainting-and-collapse.pdf>.

Kania Cherrymoon Randar, 2022

HUBUNGAN ASPEK PSIKOLOGIS DENGAN TINDAKAN PERTOLONGAN PERTAMA YANG DILAKUKAN RELAWAN PMI DKI JAKARTA DI SITUASI DARURAT

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Program Studi Keperawatan Program Sarjana
[www.upnvj.ac.id – www.library.upnvj.ac.id – www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Völk, S. dkk. 2018. 'Impaired Consciousness in the Emergency Department', *European Neurology*, 80(3–4), pp. 179–186. doi: 10.1159/000495363.
- Vu, D. H. dkk. 2022. 'Why Bystanders Did Not Perform Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation on Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest Patients: A Multi-Center Study in Hanoi (Vietnam)', *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 37(1), pp. 101–105. doi: 10.1017/S1049023X21001369.
- Walker, R. A. 2011. *Categorical Data Analysis for Behavioral Social Science*. New York: Routledge Taylor and Francis Group.
- Wilks, J. dkk. 2015. 'CPR knowledge and attitudes among high school students aged 15-16 in Hong Kong', *Hong Kong Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 22(1), pp. 3–13. doi: 10.1177/102490791502200101.
- Winarti, W. and Rosiana, R. 2020. 'Persepsi Perlindungan Hukum dan Aspek Etik terhadap Keinginan Perawat IGD Melakukan CPR pada Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest (OHCA)', *Jurnal Pendidikan Keperawatan Indonesia*, 6(2). doi: 10.17509/jpki.v6i2.23438.
- Yan, S. dkk. 2020. 'The global survival rate among adult out-of-hospital cardiac arrest patients who received cardiopulmonary resuscitation: A systematic review and meta-analysis', *Critical Care*, 24(1), pp. 8–13. doi: 10.1186/s13054-020-2773-2.
- Yeow, M. W. X. dkk. 2021. 'Knowledge and attitudes of Vietnamese high school students towards cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Results from a pilot student-led cross-country bystander training workshop', *Proceedings of Singapore Healthcare*, 30(4), pp. 302–308. doi: 10.1177/2010105820979726.
- Zhu, Y. dkk. 2019. Willingness analyses on volunteers to perform on-site rescue for patients with apnea and cardiac arrest: comparison of results before and after cardiopulmonary resuscitation training | *Chinese Journal of Integrated Traditional and Western Medicine in Inten*. Available at: <https://pesquisa.bvsalud.org/portal/resource/pt/wpr-754530> (Accessed: 10 March 2022).
- Zsido, A. N. dkk. 2020. 'Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 . The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect , the company ' s public news and information ', (January).