

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### BUKU

- Chatterjee, C. (2020). Economic Diplomacy and Foreign Policy-making. In *Economic Diplomacy and Foreign Policy-making*. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-49047-8\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-49047-8_5)
- Creswell, W. John & Creswell, J. D. (2018). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Greenstein, C., & Mosley, L. (2018). When Talk Isn't Cheap: Opportunities and Challenges in Interview Research. In *Research Methods in Political Science and International Relations* (pp. 1167–1190). SAGE.
- Gunstone, F. D. (2011). *Vegetable Oils in Food Technology - Composition, Properties and Uses* (1st ed.). Wiley-Blackwell. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444339925.fmatter>
- Kartawinata, B. R., Wardhana, A., & Syahputra. (2014). *Bisnis Internasional*. In *PT.Karya Manunggal Lithomas*.
- Lamont, C. (2015). *Research Methods in International Relations* (p. 238).
- Lestari, H. S. S. (2011). *Perdagangan Internasional*. Pustaka Nusantara.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis : A Methods Sourcebook* (Third Edit). SAGE.
- Moleong, L. J. (2000). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Narimawati, U. (2008). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif, Teori dan Aplikasi*. Agung Media.
- Nugrahani. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif (dalam Penelitian Pendidikan Bahasa)*. Cakra Books.
- Olsen, W. (2004). Triangulation in Social Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods Can Really Be Mixed. In *Developments in Sociology* (Issue September).
- PASPI. (2016). *Mitos vs Fakta Industri Minyak Sawit Indonesia dalam Isu Sosial*,

*Ekonomi dan Lingkungan Global.*

- Peter A, G. van B. & S. J. . M. (2018). Introduction to the Research Handbook on Economic Diplomacy. In *Research Handbook on Economic on Diplomacy* (pp. 1–29). <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315643076>
- Salvatore, D. (2012). International Economics. In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition, 6(11)*, 951–952. (11th ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
- Setiawan, A., & Sulastri, E. (2020). *Model Diplomasi Ekonomi ke Pasar Non-Tradisional*. Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Universitas Muhammadiyah Jakarta.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. ALFABETA.
- Wangke, H. (2020). *Diplomasi Digital dan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Indonesia*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

**ARTIKEL JURNAL**

- Alla, B., Da Costa Santos, J., & Sibarani Dame, M. N. (2020). Brazil and Indonesia: Horizons of a Strategic Partnership. *Latinskaia Amerika*, 6(June), 95–110. <https://doi.org/10.31857/s0044748x0009595-3>
- Badan Pengkajian dan Pengembangan Kebijakan. (2020). Policy Brief - African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) : Peluang Optimalisasi Investasi dan Ekspor Indonesia ke Pasar Non Tradisional Afrika. *Policy Brief*, 5(4).
- Baranay, P. (2009). Modern Economic Diplomacy. *Diplomatic Economic Club: Actual Problems of Economics*, 1–9. [http://www.dec.lv/mi/Baranay\\_Pavol\\_engl.pdf](http://www.dec.lv/mi/Baranay_Pavol_engl.pdf)
- Brandão, Frederico, Schoneveld, G., Pacheco, P., Vieira, I., Piraux, M., & Mota, D. (2021). The challenge of reconciling conservation and development in the tropics: Lessons from Brazil’s oil palm governance model. *World Development*, 139, 105268. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105268>
- Cattelan, A. J., & Dall’Agnol, A. (2018). The rapid soybean growth in Brazil. *OCL - Oilseeds and Fats, Crops and Lipids*, 25(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1051/ocl/2017058>
- Creusen, H., & Lejour, A. (2013). Market entry and economic diplomacy. *Applied*

- Economics Letters*, 20(5), 504–507. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2012.714066>
- Denura, S. (2021). Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia ke Bangladesh : Studi Kasus Ekspor Gerbong Kereta. *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations*, 3(2), 212–227. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v3i2.31172.33468>
- Fari, K. N., Murod, M., & Usni. (2020). Peran Indonesia Trade Promotion Centre dalam Meningkatkan Perdagangan Indonesia di Luar Negeri Tahun (2017). *INDEPENDEN: Jurnal Politik Indonesia Dan Global*, 1(1), 54–63.
- Hastuti Siregar, Wibowo, Anda Nugroho, & Dea Amanda. (2019). Analisis Kinerja dan Strategi Perdagangan Indonesia-MERCOSUR. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Pembangunan*, 8(2), 101–119.
- Hocking, L. ; D. ; B. (2010). Economic Diplomacy. *Japan's Subnational Governments in International Affairs*, II, 113–138. [https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203413906\\_chapter\\_5](https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203413906_chapter_5)
- Hotsawadi, & Widyastuti. (2020). *Diversifikasi Ekspor Non-Migas Indonesia ke Pasar Non-Tradisional*. 215–238.
- Hutabarat, L. (2018). Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia dan Pasar Prospektif Di Kawasan Pacific Alliance: Studi Kasus Meksiko Dan Chile. *Jurnal Asia Pacific Studies*, 2(2), 161. <https://doi.org/10.33541/japs.v2i2.806>
- Ichlas El Qudsi, M., Kusumawardhana, I., & Kyrychenko, V. (2020). The Garuda Strikes Back : Indonesian Economic Diplomacy to Tackle European Union Protectionism on Crude Palm Oil. *Journal of International Studies on Energy Affairs*, 1(2), 110–135. <https://doi.org/10.51413/jisea.vol1.iss2.2020.110-135>
- Killian, P. M. (2012). Paradigma dan Problematika Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia. *Global & Strategis*, 6(2)(2), 171–186.
- Killian, P. M. E. (2013). Pemerintah Daerah dalam Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia : Studi Kasus pada Diplomasi Komersial Jawa Tim. *Jurnal Ilmiah Transformasi Global*, 2(2), 20–40. <https://transformasiglobal.ub.ac.id/index.php/trans/article/view/27>
- Klom, A. (2003). Mercosur and Brazil: A European perspective. *International Affairs*, 79(2), 351–368. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.00312>
- Kurniawan, A. (2016). Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia dan Thailand terhadap Pasar Timur

- Tengah. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 17(3), 254.  
<https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.13081>
- Maharani, P. (2015). Commercial Diplomacy on Export Performance. *Internasional Institute of Social Studies*.
- Maulana, I., Putro, T. S., & Darmayuda. (2015). Analisis Perdagangan Bilateral Indonesia dengan Malaysia Periode 2003-2012. *JOMFekom*, 2(1), 1–15.  
<https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/125589-ID-analisis-dampak-pemekaran-daerah-ditinja.pdf>
- Mc Glinchey, S. (2014). *International Relations*. <http://www.e-ir.info/about/donate/-->
- Mulyadi, M. (2011). Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif Serta Pemikiran Dasar Menggabungkannya. *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi Dan Media*, 15(1), 128.
- Okano-Heijmans, M. (2011). Conceptualizing economic diplomacy: the crossroads of international relations, economics, IPE and diplomatic studies. *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy*, 6(1–2), 7–36. <https://doi.org/10.1163/187119111X566742>
- Pohan, S., Pohan, H., & Nuria Savitri, I. (2017). *Digital Diplomacy-Maximizing Social Media in Indonesia's Economic and Cultural Diplomacy*. 81(Icosop 2016), 372–390. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icosop-16.2017.52>
- Purba, H. J., Erwidodo, Azahari, D. H., Darwis, V., Marojahan, F. B., Hestina, J., & Yusuf, E. S. (2020). Strategi dan Kebijakan Peningkatan Ekspor Kelapa Indonesia. *Pusat Sosial Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Pertanian*, 6.  
<https://pse.litbang.pertanian.go.id/>
- Rana, K. S. (2007). *Economic Diplomacy: The Experience of Developing Countries*. November.
- Resmi, D. . (2018). Diplomasi ekonomi Indonesia di kawasan Amerika Latin dalam Forum for East Asia-Latin Cooperation (FEALAC). *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 6(1), 167–180. <http://www.kemlu.go.id/id/kebijakan/kerjasama-regional/Pages/FEALAC.aspx>
- Rodrigues, A. C. C. (2021). Policy, regulation, development and future of biodiesel industry in Brazil. *Cleaner Engineering and Technology*, 4, 100197.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clet.2021.100197>

- Sabaruddin, S. S. (2017). Penguatan Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia Mendesain Clustering Tujuan Pasar Ekspor Indonesia: Pasar Tradisional vs Pasar Non-Tradisional. *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, 12(2), 205. <https://doi.org/10.26593/jihi.v12i2.2654.205-219>
- Saner, R., & Yiu, L. (2006). Discussion Papers in Diplomacy International Economic Diplomacy : Mutations in Post-modern Times. *Netherlands Institute of International Relations "Clingendael,"* 41.
- Saniah. (2020). Pengaruh Indonesia Africa Forum (IAF) terhadap Perluasan Pasar Non-Tradisional Indonesia di Kawasan Afrika. *JOM FISIP*, 7(II).
- Sari, A. R., Hakim, D. B., & Anggraeni, L. (2014). ANALISIS PENGARUH NON-TARIF MEASURES EKSPOR KOMODITI CRUDE PALM OIL (CPO) INDONESIA KE NEGARA TUJUAN EKSPOR UTAMA. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Pembangunan*, 3(2), 111–135.
- Sedyaningrum, M., Suhadak, & Nuzula, N. F. (2016). Pengaruh Jumlah Nilai Ekspor, Impor dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Nilai Tukar dan Daya Beli Masyarakat Indonesia. Studi Pada Bank Indonesia Periode Tahun 2006: IV-2015:III. *Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis*, 34(1), 114–121.
- Setiawan, A., Sulastri, E., Aprianto, E., & Maulana, I. (2020). Analisis Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia ke Asia Tengah. *Seminar Nasional Penelitian LPPM UMJ 7 Oktober 2020*. <https://jurnal.umj.ac.id/index.php/semnaslit/article/view/8866/5212>
- Sholehudin, M. (2020). *Concept , Meaning and Object of Research Methodology*.
- Sugiharini. (2006). Kontribusi Perdagangan Internasional bagi Pembangunan Bangsa. *Jurnal Ekonomi Modernisasi*, 2(1), 58–65.
- Tobing, F. B. L., & Virgianita, A. (2020). Functional multi-track and multilevel economic diplomacy to strengthen trade relations between Indonesia, Chile, and Peru conditions for success. *Regions and Cohesion*, 10(1), 88–107. <https://doi.org/10.3167/reco.2020.100106>
- Tomšić, D. (2008). International Fairs as a Tool of Economic Diplomacy. *Croatian International Relations Review*, 14(50/51), 33–45.
- Wang, Y.-H. (2015). Does Winning an Award Affect Investors' Brand Preference and

Purchase Intention? *International Journal of Management and Marketing Research*, 8(1), 57–64.

Yulhar, T. F. M., & Darwanto, D. H. (2019). Competitiveness of Indonesian Crude Coconut Oil Export in Destination Countries. *Agro Ekonomi*, 30(2).  
<https://doi.org/10.22146/ae.49014>

## WAWANCARA

Ditjen PEN. (2022). *Wawancara Penelitian Peran Ditjen PEN*.

ITPC São Paulo. (2021c). *Wawancara Penelitian Peran Diplomasi Ekonomi ITPC Sao Paulo*.

KBRI Brasilia. (2022). *Wawancara Penelitian Peran Diplomasi Ekonomi KBRI Brasilia*.

## LAPORAN

BPPP. (2019). *Kajian Posisi Kerja Sama Perdagangan Indonesia - MERCOSUR CEPA*.

Brandão, F., & Schoneveld, G. (2015). The state of oil palm development in the Brazilian Amazon: Trends, value chain dynamics, and business models. *CIFOR Working Paper*, 45p. <http://www.cifor.org/nc/online-library/browse/view-publication/publication/5861.html%3Cbr/%3E>

Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan. (2021a). *Produksi Kelapa Menurut Provinsi di Indonesia, 2017-2021*.

Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan. (2021b). *Produksi Kelapa Sawit Menurut Provinsi di Indonesia, 2017-2021*.

Drost, S., Rijk, G., & Piotrowski, M. (2021). Palm Oil Production in Brazilian Amazon Threatens NDPE Commitments. In *Chain Reaction Research* (Issue December).

Dwi PB, Y. M. (2017). Optimalisasi Bahan Baku Kelapa. *Warta Ekspor*, 1–20.  
[http://djpen.kemendag.go.id/app\\_frontend/admin/docs/publication/8121519022680.pdf](http://djpen.kemendag.go.id/app_frontend/admin/docs/publication/8121519022680.pdf)

Indonesia Eximbank. (2020). *Fokus Ekspor: Identifikasi Peluang Komoditas Ekspor Indonesia di Pasar Non-Tradisional Pasca Pandemi*.

Indonesia Eximbank Institute. (2019). *Proyeksi Ekspor Berdasarkan Industri: Komoditas*

- Unggulan. *Indonesia Eximbank*, 280. [https://fem.ipb.ac.id/d/2019/Proyeksi Ekspor Berdasarkan Industri - Komoditas Unggulan.pdf](https://fem.ipb.ac.id/d/2019/Proyeksi_Ekspor_Berdasarkan_Industri_-_Komoditas_Unggulan.pdf)
- International Trade Centre. (2021). *Trade Between Indonesia and Brazil*. [https://www.trademap.org/Bilateral\\_TS.aspx?nvpm=1%7C360%7C%7C076%7C%7CTOTAL%7C%7C%7C2%7C1%7C1%7C3%7C2%7C1%7C1%7C1%7C1%7C1](https://www.trademap.org/Bilateral_TS.aspx?nvpm=1%7C360%7C%7C076%7C%7CTOTAL%7C%7C%7C2%7C1%7C1%7C3%7C2%7C1%7C1%7C1%7C1%7C1)
- ITPC Osaka. (2019). *Intelijen Bisnis Coconut Oil HS 1513*.
- Katadata. (2019). *Persentase Ekspor Barang dan Jasa Indonesia terhadap PDB Terus Turun*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2019/09/27/persentase-ekspor-barang-dan-jasa-indonesia-terhadap-pdb-terus-turun>
- Katadata. (2021). *Bertemu Menteri Ekonomi Brasil, Sri Mulyani : Waspadai Dampak Inflasi*. <https://katadata.co.id/lavinda/finansial/617fef46a97a8/bertemu-menteri-ekonomi-brasil-sri-mulyani-waspada-dampak-inflasi>
- KBRI Brasilia. (2021). *Peluang dan Tantangan Peningkatan Kerja Sama Indonesia Brazil*.
- Kementerian Luar Negeri. (2017). *Peluang dan Tantangan Kerjasama Perdagangan di Amerika Latin*.
- Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2018). *Jurnal Trade Expo Indonesia 2018*.
- Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Siaran Pers Trade Expo Indonesia ke-34 Tahun 2019*. 57854097.
- Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Siaran Pers Indonesia-MERCOSUR Luncurkan Perundingan Dagang IM-CEPA*.
- Kementerian Perindustrian Republik Indonesia. (2020). *Produk Industri Potensial di Pasar Non-Tradisional : Analisis Informasi Perkembangan dan Peluang Pasar Tahun 2020*.
- Kementrian Perdagangan Indonesia. (2015). *Peta Diplomasi Perdagangan Internasional*. [http://bPPP.kemendag.go.id/media\\_content/2017/08/KAJIAN\\_PETA\\_DIPLOMASI\\_PERDAGANGAN\\_INTERNASIONAL.pdf](http://bPPP.kemendag.go.id/media_content/2017/08/KAJIAN_PETA_DIPLOMASI_PERDAGANGAN_INTERNASIONAL.pdf)
- OECD. (2021). *Coconut Oil in Brazil*. <https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral->

- product/coconut-oil/reporter/bra?redirect=true
- OECD-FAO. (2015). *Agricultural Outlook 2015-2024*. [http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/agriculture-and-food/oecd-fao-agricultural-outlook-2015\\_agr\\_outlook-2015-en](http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/agriculture-and-food/oecd-fao-agricultural-outlook-2015_agr_outlook-2015-en)
- OECD. (2017). *Responsible business conduct and economic diplomacy tools*. June, 1–8.
- SOPA. (2022). *World Soybean Production*. <https://www.sopa.org/statistics/world-soybean-production/>
- Statista. (2021a). *Production of palm oil in Brazil in 2016 and 2018*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/876428/palm-oil-production-volume-brazil/>
- Statista. (2021b). *Production volume of palm oil in Indonesia from 2012 to 2020*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/706786/production-of-palm-oil-in-indonesia/>
- Statista. (2021c). *Raw materials used in biodiesel production in Brazil in 2020, by type*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/982577/brazil-raw-materials-use-biodiesel-production-type/>
- Statista. (2021d). *Vegetable oils: production worldwide 2012-2020 by type*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/263933/production-of-vegetable-oils-worldwide-since-2000/>
- Statista. (2022a). *Brazil: Soybean Oil Production 2010-2021*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/999492/brazil-soybean-oil-production-volume/>
- Statista. (2022b). *Soybean oil consumption in Brazil from 2010/11 to 2020/21*. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1006428/soybean-oil-consumption-brazil/>
- World Bank. (2021). *Latin America & Caribbean Population*. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2020&locations=ZJ&start=2016>

## SKRIPSI DAN THESIS

- Febrian, E. (2019). *Diplomasi ekonomi indonesia terhadap chile dalam meningkatkan pasar minyak sawit perodesasi 2014-2019* (issue 1). UPNVJ.
- Irawanti, A. (2015). *Indonesia Economic Diplomacy Towards Nigeria: a Strategy To Increase the Potential of Non-Traditional Market Thesis Adviser*. President



University.

Santang, M. K. (2020). *The Implementation of Indonesia Economic Diplomacy to South Africa to Increase the Potential of Non-Traditional Market (2015-2019)* (Issue 016201605003). President University.

Zhafarini, G. (2018). *Diplomasi Perdagangan Indonesia Terhadap Chile Dalam Sektor Minyak Kelapa Sawit Melalui Indonesia-Chile Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (Iccepta) Tahun 2012-2017* [Universitas Padjadjaran].  
<https://repository.unpad.ac.id/frontdoor/index/index/docId/20287>

## **DOKUMEN LAIN**

Joint Ministerial Statement for the Launch of Negotiations towards a Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement between Indonesia and MERCOSUR, (2021).

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2008). *Strategic Partnership Treaty Indonesia-Brasil 2008*.

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020c). *Rencana Strategis Kementerian Luar Negeri 2020-2024*. 198.

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2011). *MoU Peningkatan Perdagangan dan Investasi Indonesia - Brazil*.

Peraturan Menteri Perdagangan No 63 Tahun 2018, (2018).  
<https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwjIjo-Vooz3AhUg4nMBHYa2CP4QFnoECBUQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fperaturan.bpk.go.id%2FHome%2FDownload%2F119364%2FPermendag%2520No.%252063%2520Tahun%25202018.PDF&usg=AOvVaw2VPu>

Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia. (2020). *Rencana Strategis Kementerian Perdagangan 2020-2024*.

## **INTERNET**

Agrofarm. (2020). *Tiga Kebijakan Pemerintah Dukung Industri Sawit*.  
<https://www.agrofarm.co.id/2020/12/31031/>

- Australian Govt. (2021). *Export advice and financial help*.  
<https://business.gov.au/odis/export-in-defence/export-advice-and-financial-help>
- Bisnis. (2016). *Begini Terobosan Indonesia Promosikan Dagang ke Eropa Tengah & Timur*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20160617/12/558609/begini-terobosan-indonesia-promosikan-dagang-ke-eropa-tengah-timur>
- Bisnis. (2018). *Pengusaha Indonesia atur Strategi Naikna Ekspor ke Brazil*.  
<https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20180502/12/790901/pengusaha-indonesia-atur-strategi-naikkan-ekspor-ke-brazil>
- isnis. (2021a). *INA-LAC Business Forum 2021 Hasilkan Kesepakatan USD 88 Juta*.  
<https://bisnisindonesia.id/article/inalac-business-forum-2021-hasilkan-kesepakatan-us88-juta>
- Bisnis. (2021b). *Menko Airlangga Tegaskan Kontribusi Sawit untuk PDB Indonesia Capai 3,5 Persen*. <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20211117/9/1467135/menko-airlangga-tegaskan-kontribusi-sawit-untuk-pdb-indonesia-capai-35-persen>
- Bisnis. (2021c). *RI Targetkan Perundingan Dagang dengan MERCOSUR Tahun ini*.  
<https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20211018/12/1455589/ri-targetkan-perundingan-dagang-dengan-mercosur-akhir-tahun-ini>
- Bowers, J. (2019). *A War by Other Means*. <https://thestrategybridge.org/the-bridge/2019/11/18/a-war-by-other-means>
- BPDP. (2018). *Pasar Minyak Nabati Dunia*. <https://www.bpdp.or.id/Pasar-Minyak-Nabati-Dunia>
- BPDP. (2019). *Indonesia akan Kembangkan Biodiesel di Amerika Latin*.  
<https://www.bpdp.or.id/Pengusaha-Indonesia-akan-Kembangkan-Biodiesel-di-Amerika-Latin>
- Branford, S., & Torres, M. (2018). *Brazilian Amazon oil palm deforestation under control, for now*. <https://news.mongabay.com/2018/05/brazilian-amazon-oil-palm-deforestation-under-control-for-now/>
- Canada Govt. (2021). *Funding and support programs for doing international business*.  
[https://www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca/funding\\_support\\_programs-programmes\\_de\\_financement\\_de\\_soutien.aspx?lang=eng](https://www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca/funding_support_programs-programmes_de_financement_de_soutien.aspx?lang=eng)

- CFR. (2021). *Mercosur: South America's Fractious Trade Bloc*.  
<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/mercosur-south-americas-fractious-trade-bloc>
- CNN Indonesia. (2018). *Indonesia dan Brasil Sepakat Bebas Visa buat Paspor Biasa*.  
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20180511155215-106-297451/indonesia-dan-brasil-sepakat-bebas-visa-buat-paspor-biasa>
- DDTC. (2020). *Apa itu Tarif Ad Valorem?* <https://news.ddtc.co.id/apa-itu-tarif-ad-valorem-24839>
- Detik. (2020). *Ini Bukti Pentingnya Perjanjian Dagang Demi Daya Saing Ekonomi RI*.  
<https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5111308/ini-bukti-pentingnya-perjanjian-dagang-demi-daya-saing-ekonomi-ri>
- Diplo. (2022). *Economic Diplomacy*. <https://www.diplomacy.edu/topics/economic-diplomacy/>
- Direktorat Jenderal Perundingan Perdagangan Internasional. (2021). *Perkembangan Perundingan Perdagangan Indonesia*. <https://ditjenppi.kemendag.go.id/>
- Ditjen PPI. (2018). *Tugas dan Fungsi Ditjen PPI*.  
<https://ditjenppi.kemendag.go.id/index.php/tugas-fungsi>
- Farm Journal. (2014). *Soybean Oil Faces Competition*.  
<https://www.agweb.com/news/crops/soybeans/soybean-oil-faces-competition>
- Food Navigator. (2018). *Brazilian Consumers Seeking Healthier Products*.  
<https://www.foodnavigator-latam.com/Article/2018/08/30/Brazilian-consumers-seeking-healthier-products-but-not-necessarily-from-supermarkets-Mintel>
- GAPKI. (2017). *Kebijakan Minyak Nabati "Make in India" dan Tarif Impor*.  
<https://gapki.id/news/3355/kebijakan-minyak-nabati-make-india-dan-tarif-impor>
- GAPKI. (2018). *Refleksi Industri Sawit 2017 dan Prospek 2018*.  
<https://gapki.id/news/4140/refleksi-industri-kelapa-sawit-2017-dan-prospek-2018>
- Global Trade Alert. (2021). *Brazil Intervention on Trade*.  
<https://www.globaltradealert.org/country/28>
- Harian 9. (2017). *Indonesian Trade Promotion Center (ITPC) Sao Paulo terus menjangkit minat pelaku usaha di Brasil atas produk-produk Indonesia*.  
<https://www.harian9.com/2017/08/itpc-sao-paulo-jaring-pengusaha-brasil.html>

- Helgi Library. (2014). *Vegetable Oil Consumption Per Capita*. <https://www.helgilibrary.com/indicators/vegetable-oil-consumption-per-capita/>
- INA-ACCESS. (2022). *Katalog Produk Minyak Nabati INA-ACCESS*. <https://ina-access.com/companies/cv-tanaka-solution-agent?product=palm-oil-hs-code-1513-29-94>
- Indo Palm Oil. (2022). *Pabrik Solar Terbaru Berbasis Minyak Kelapa Sawit Pertama Akan Dibangun Di Brazil*. <https://indopalmoil.com/id/post/271/Pabrik-Solar-Terbaru-Berbasis-Minyak-Kelapa-Sawit-Pertama-Akan-Dibangun-Di-Brazil.html>
- IIPC São Paulo. (2021a). *Instagram Feeds IIPC Sao Paulo*. <https://www.instagram.com/itpcsaopaulo/?hl=en>
- IIPC São Paulo. (2021b). *Peluang Produk Ekspor Indonesia ke Pasar Brazil*.
- KADIN Komite Brasil. (2019). *KADIN Komite Brasil*. <https://kadin-brazil.com/about-us/kadin-komite-bilateral-brazil/>
- KADIN Komite Brasil. (2020). *Indonesia - Brazil Virtual Business Forum*. <https://kadin-brazil.com/events/kadin-dorong-optimalisasi-perdagangan-brazil-indonesia/>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Direktur Jenderal Amerika dan Eropa*. [https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/struktur\\_organisasi/58/direktur-amerika-ii](https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/struktur_organisasi/58/direktur-amerika-ii)
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020a). *Forum Bisnis Indonesia-Amerika Latin dan Karibia (INA-LAC) 2020 Hasilkan Komitmen Dagang Senilai US\$ 71,02 Juta*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/1866/berita/forum-bisnis-indonesia-amerika-latin-dan-karibia-ina-lac-2020-hasilkan-komitmen-dagang-senilai-us-7102-juta>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2020b). *Indonesia-Brazil Sepakati Penguatan Kerja Sama dalam Forum Konsultasi Bilateral*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/1993/berita/indonesia-brasil-sepakati-peningkatan-kerja-sama-dalam-forum-konsultasi-bilateral>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2021). *INA-LAC Business Forum 2021: Momentum Perkuat Konektivitas dan Akses Pasar Eskpor Indonesia ke Kawasan Amerika Latin dan Karibia*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/3043/berita/ina-lac>

business-forum-2021-momentum-perkuat-konektivitas-dan-akses-pasar-ekspor-indonesia-ke-kawasan-amerika-latin-dan-karibia

- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2022). *Indonesia to Hold INA-LAC Business Forum to Improve Economic Diplomacy to Latin America*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/3447/berita/indonesia-to-hold-ina-lac-business-forum-to-improve-economic-diplomacy-to-latin-america>
- Kompas. (2019). *Perluasan Pasar Nontradisional Pacu Ekspor*. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/utama/2019/03/12/perluasan-pasar-nontradisional-pacu-ekspor/>
- Kontan.co.id. (2021). *Genjot ekspor, Jokowi minta Kemendag serius garap pasar non tradisional*. <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/genjot-ekspor-jokowi-minta-kemendag-serius-garap-pasar-non-tradisional>
- Kontan. (2020). *IC-CEPA Berdampak Positif terhadap Kenaikan Ekspor Indonesia*. <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/ic-cepa-bakal-berdampak-positif-terhadap-kenaikan-ekspor-indonesia>
- Liputan 6. (2015). *Tingkatkan Ekspor, Mendag Jajaki Negara Tujuan Baru*. <https://www.liputan6.com/bisnis/read/2345591/tingkatkan-ekspor-mendag-jajaki-negara-tujuan-baru>
- Liputan 6. (2019a). *Melebihi Target, RI dan Amerika Latin - Karibia Capai Kesepakatan Bisnis Rp 70,4 T*. <https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/4087014/melebihi-target-ri-dan-amerika-latin-karibia-capai-kesepakatan-bisnis-rp-704-t>
- Liputan 6. (2019b). *Perkuat Kerja Sama Ekonomi, Menlu Retno Teken MoU dengan Mitra Non-Tradisional*. <https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/4073698/perkuat-kerja-sama-ekonomi-menlu-retno-teken-mou-dengan-mitra-non-tradisional>
- Media Indonesia. (2019a). *Amerika Latin-Karibia Pasar Potensial Sawit RI*. <https://mediaindonesia.com/ekonomi/225329/amerika-latin-karibia-pasar-potensial-sawit-ri>
- Media Indonesia. (2019b). *Indonesia Berupaya Terobos Pasar Amerika Latin*. <https://mediaindonesia.com/ekonomi/270990/indonesia-berupaya-terobos-pasar-amerika-latin>

- Media Indonesia. (2019c). *Negosiasi adalah Kunci Surplus Neraca Perdagangan Pertanian*. <https://mediaindonesia.com/ekonomi/240113/negosiasi-adalah-kunci-surplus-neraca-perdagangan-pertanian.html>
- MERCOSUR. (2019). *Mercosur Countries*. <https://www.mercosur.int/en/about-mercotur/mercotur-countries/>
- S&P Global. (2021). *Brazil's June soybean exports stagnate, imports surge on tight supply: sources*. <https://www.spglobal.com/platts/en/market-insights/latest-news/agriculture/062221-brazils-june-soybean-exports-stagnate-imports-surge-on-tight-supply-sources>
- Sindo News. (2018). *Indonesia-Brazil Sepakat Tingkatkan Kerja Sama Bilateral*. <https://international.sindonews.com/berita/1305016/40/indonesia-brazil-sepakat-tingkatkan-kerja-sama-bilateral>
- SOPA. (2022). *World Soybean Production*. <https://www.sopa.org/statistics/world-soybean-production/>
- TradeFairDates. (2022). *Trade Fairs in Brazil*. <https://www.tradefairdates.com/Fairs-Brazil-Z30-S4.html>
- Trading Economics. (2021). *GDP G20*. <https://tradingeconomics.com/country-list/gdp?continent=g20>
- UNESCAP. (2002). *Complementarity – Technical Notes*. <https://artnet.unescap.org/APTIAD/Complementarity.pdf>
- Versus. (2022). *Oil Comparison*. <https://versus.com/en/coconut-oil-vs-palm-oil>