

**PERAN TRANSNATIONAL SOCIAL MOVEMENT BLACK LIVES
MATTER DALAM MEWUJUDKAN KESETARAAN RASIAL
TERHADAP KELOMPOK MINORITAS KULIT HITAM DI
INGGRIS RAYA TAHUN 2020 – 2021**

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Abstrak

Penelitian skripsi ini akan berbicara tentang peran gerakan transnasional Black Lives Matter dalam mewujudkan kesetaraan rasial terhadap kelompok minoritas di Inggris Raya tahun 2020-2021. Penelitian ini akan menggunakan konsep rasisme institusional serta gerakan sosial transnasional sebagai pisau analisis. Pendekatan metodologis yang akan digunakan adalah metode kualitatif jenis studi kasus. Dari penelitian ini menemukan bahwa keberadaan rasisme institusional baik di level individu intraorganisasional, hingga level intraorganisasional terjadi di Inggris Raya. Rasisme institusional terjadi di banyak aspek kehidupan masyarakat kulit hitam seperti di dalam pendidikan, ekonomi, kesehatan, serta hukum terjadinya peningkatan rasisme selama pandemic covid-19 yang dihadapi masyarakat kulit hitam. Penelitian ini juga menemukakan peranan serta kontribusi dari gerakan transnasional Black Lives Matter sebagai promotor kesetaraan rasial di Inggris Raya. Kontribusi melalui membantu narasi-narasi rasisme di level lokal agar mampu naik ke level internasional, sekaligus memberi tekanan pada para pembuat kebijakan melalui kampanye di media sosial serta demonstrasi.

Kata Kunci: Gerakan Transnasional, Black Lives Matter, Inggris Raya, Rasisme Institusional, pandemi

**THE ROLE OF BLACK LIVES MATTER AS A TRANSNATIONAL
SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN REALIZING RACIAL EQUALITY
TOWARDS BLACK MINORITY GROUPS
IN THE UNITED KINGDOM
2020 – 2021**

Sultan Muhammad Fadhil

Abstract

This research will talk about the role of transnational Black Lives Matter in the movement to realize racism against minority groups in the United Kingdom in 2020-2021. This study will use the concept of institutional racism and transnational social movements as an analytical knife. The methodological approach that will be used is a case study qualitative method. This study found that the existence of institutional racism at the individual, intra-organizational, and intra-organizational levels occurred in the United Kingdom. Institutional racism occurs in many aspects of black people's lives such as education, economy, health, and law. There has been an increase in racism during the covid-19 pandemic that black people have faced. This research also uncovers the role and contribution of the transnational Black Lives Matter movement as a racial promoter in the United Kingdom. Contribution through helping narratives of racism at the local level to be able to rise to the international level, as well as putting pressure on policy makers through campaigns on social media and demonstrations.

Keywords: *Transnational Movement, Black Lives Matter, United Kingdom, Institutional Racism, pandemic.*