

REFERENSI

Buku

- Alok, D. S. (2017, Agustus). HANDBOOK OF RESEARCH METHHODOLOGY.
- Avtokhranov, A. (1992). The Chechen and the Ingush during the Soviet Period and its Antecedents.
- Bell, J. B. (1978). *A Time of Terror: How Democratic Societies Respond to Revolutionary Violence*. New York: Basic Books.
- Crozier, B. (2005). Political Victory: The Elusive Prize of Military Wars.
- E. G. Guba, Y. S. (1981). *Effective evaluation: Improving the usefulness of evaluation results through responsive and naturalistic approaches*.
- Gill, P. (2015). *Lone-Actor Terrorists: A Behavioural Analysis*. London: Routledge.
- Horgan, J. (2014).. *The Psychology of Terrorism*. London: Routledge.
- Lieven, A. (1998). Chechnya: Tombstone of Russian Power.
- Marshall, A. (2010). *The Caucasus Under Soviet Rule*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Mathew B. Miles, M. H. (1992). *Analisis Data Kualitatif*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Meredith D. Gall, J. P. (2007). *Educational Research: An Introduction, 8th Edition*.
- Moleong, L. J. (2006). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Silke, A. (Ed.). (2018). *Routledge Handbook of Terrorism and Counterterrorism*. Routledge.
- Snyder, H. (2019). *Literature review as a research methodology: An overview and guidelines* (Vol. 104). Nydalsveien, Oslo, Norway: BI-Norwegian School of Business. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.07.039>
- Sugiarto, E. (2017). *Menyusun Proposal Penelitian Kualitatif : Skripsi dan Tesis*. Yogyakarta: Suka Media.
- Sugiyono. (2007). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mixed Methods)*. Bandung: CV Alfabeta.

- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabeth.
- T. J Biesteker, S. E. (2007). *Countering the Financing of Terrorism*. London: Routledge.
- Vatchagaev, M. (2019). Chechnya: The Inside Story. From Independence to War. *Open Books*, 255.
- Wiersma, W. (1986). *Research methods in education: an introduction*. Massachusetts: Allyn and Bacon, Inc.

Jurnal

- Angelov, A. (2002). White Paper on Defense and the Armed Forces of The Republic of Bulgaria.
- Baddeley, J. F. (1908). *The Russian Conquest of The Caucasus*. London: Longmans, Green and Co.
- Baev, P. (2018, April). From Chechnya to Syria: The Evolution of Russia's Counter Terrorist Policy. *Russie.Nei.Visions*(107).
- Bakker, E., & Graaf, B. D. (2010). Lone Wolves: How to Prevent This Phenomenon?
- Bennigsen, A. (1983). Muslim Guerilla warfare in the Caucasus (1918–1928). *Central Asian Survey*, 2(1). doi: 10.1080/02634938308400420
- Clarke, C. P. (2018). *Russia is Not a Viable Counterterrorism Partner for the United States*. Retrieved from RAND Cooperation: <https://www.rand.org/blog/2018/02/russia-is-not-a-viable-counterterrorism-partner-for.html>
- Crews, R. D. (2006). For Prophet and Tsar: Islam and Empire in Russia and Central Asia.
- Dmitrevskii, S. (2009). МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЙ ТРИБУНАЛ ДЛЯ ЧЕЧНИ: Правовые перспективы привлечения к индивидуальной уголовной ответственности лиц, подозреваемых в совершении военных преступлений и преступлений против человечности в ходе вооруженного конфликта в Чеченской Республике. Retrieved from https://www.kavkaz-uzel.eu/system/uploads/article_attachment/attach/0001/15746/Mezhdunaro dnny_tribunal_dlya_Chechni._Tom_II.pdf
- Edwards, M. (2012, June). Collective Political Violence in the North Caucasus: Chechen Conflict and Insurgency Analysis.
- Gammer, M. (2006). The Lone Wolf and the Bear: Three Centuries of Chenchen Defiance of Russian Rule.

- Halbach, U., & Isaeva, M. (2015). Dagestan: Russia's Most Troublesome Republic: Political and Religious Development on the 'Mountain of Tongues'. *SWP Research Paper*.
- Hahn, G. M. (2011, Agustus). Getting the Caucasus Emirate Right. *CSIS*.
- Hedenskog, J. (2013). The Terrorist Threat against Sochi 2014.
- Hedenskog, J. (2018, Febuari). *Security in the Caucasus: Russian policy and military posture*.
- Hedenskog, J. (2020, Maret). *Russia and International Cooperation on Counter-Terrorism; From the Chenchen Wars to the Syria Campaign, FOI-R--4916--SE*.
- Hirsch, F. (2014). *Empire of nations: Ethnographic knowledge and the making of the Soviet Union*.
- Hoffman, B. (2006). *Inside Terrorism*. New York, USA: Columbia University Press.
- Hunter, S. (2004). *Islam in Russia: The Politics of Identity and Security: The Politics of Identity and Security*. Routledge.
- Hunter, S. (2006). Borders, Conflict, and Security in the Caucasus. *The SAIS Review of International Affairs*, 26(1).
- Jasutis, G. (2016, Juli). The Rise and Decline of the Caucasus Emirate. *Geneva Centre for Security Policy*, 9.
- Jersild, A. (2002). *Orientalism and Empire: North Caucasus Mountain Peoples and the Georgian Frontier, 1845-1917*. McGill-Queen's University Press.
- John W. Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design : Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (Fifth ed.). Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Kazbek Basayev, A. O. (2017, April 13). European Court Rules Russian Fatally Botched Beslan School Siege. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-russia-chechnya-beslan-rights-idUKKBN17F138?edition=redirec=uk>
- Kemper, M. (2002). The Dagestani legal discourse on the Imamate. 21(3).
- Khlynina, T. P. (2003). There is no comprehensive Western account on the situation of the North Caucasus during revolution, civil war and the early Soviet period.
- Kisriev, E., & Ware, B. R. (2005, Januari). Russian hegemony in Dagestan. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 21.
- Lally, K. (2013, Mei 31). Russia Calls Boston Bombings Preventable.

- Livejournal. (2016). *FSB RF predlozhila sozdat yediniu mezjdnarodnuiu bazu dannykh o terroristakh*. Retrieved from <https://kir-bor.livejournal.com-277123.html>
- Lo, B. (2019, Juli). Greater Eurasia: The Emperor's New Clothes or an Idea whose Time Has Come? *Russie.Nei.Reports*, 27.
- Matveeva, A. (2000). The North Caucasus: Russia's Fragile Borderland (Central Asian & Caucasian Prospects Series).
- M. Berdal, M. S. (2002). *Transnational Organized Crime and International Security: A New Topology*. Boudler: CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Melvin, N. J. (2007, Mei). Building Stability in the North Caucasus: Ways Foward for Russia and the European Union. *SIPRI Policy Paper*, 16.
- Mohamedou, M.-M. O. (2011). *Understanding Al Qaeda: Changing War and Global Politics*. London: Pluto Press.
- Narochnitskii, A. L. (1988). *Istoriia Narodov Severnogo Kavkaza (Sejarah Masyarakat Kaukasus Utara)*. Moscow: Nauka.
- Nassaji, H. (2015, Februari 26). Qualitative and descriptive research: Data type versus data analysis. *Language Teaching Research*. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1362168815572747>
- Nesser, P. (2012). Research Note: Single Actor Terrorism: Scope, Characteristics and Explanations. *Perspective on Terrorism* 6, 6.
- Olech, A. (2020, Agustus). Contemporary terrorism in Russia.
- Orttung, R. W. (2006). Introduction: Comparing National Counter-terrorism Strategies.
- Pallin, C. V. (2016). Internet control through ownership: the case of Russia. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 33(1).
- P. Gill, M. P. (2012). *Intelligence in an Insecure World*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Patuncci, R. (2011). A Typology of Lone Wolves: Preliminary Analysis of Lone Islamist Terrorists.
- Perovic, J. (2006). THE NORTH CAUCASUS ON THE BRINK.
- Perovic, J. (2006, Juni 2006). *Moscow's North Caucasus quagmire*. Retrieved from <https://css.ethz.ch/en/services.html>
- Pokalova, E. (2015). *Chechnya's Terrorist Network: The Evolution of Terrorism in Russia's North Caucasus*. Santa Barbara, California, United States: PRAEGER.
- Ratalle, J.-F. (2015). A critical assessment of the scholarship on violent conflicts in the North Caucasus during the post-Soviet period. *Caucasus Survey*, 3.

- RD Crelinsten, A. S. (1993). *Western Responses to Terrorism: A Twenty-Five Year Balance Sheet*. (F. Cass, Ed.) London.
- Riskin, A. (2006, September 4). Strana nevychennykh urukov: Vlast' tak i ne sdelala dolzhnykh vyvodov iz tragedii v Beslane.
- Ro'i, Y. (2000). *Islam in the Soviet Union: From the Second World War to Gorbachev*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rykhtik, M. (2006). Asymmetric Threats and Counter-Terrorism Strategies in Russia. *National Counter-terrorism Strategies: Legal, Institutional, and Policy Dimensions in the US, UK, France, Turkey and Russia*.
- Sagramoso, D. (2007). Violence and conflict in the Russian North Caucasus. *International Affairs*.
- Schmid, A. P. (2005). Root causes of terrorism: Some conceptual notes, a set of indicators, and a model. *Democracy and Security*.
- Shevchenko, A. (2017, April 14). The Greater Eurasian Partnership is Getting More and More Popular. Retrieved from <https://en.riss.ru>
- Soldatov, A., & Borogan, I. (2011). *Novoe dvorianstvo: Ocherki istorii FSB*. Moscow: United Press.
- Sollenberg, M., Wallensteen, P., & Jato, A. (1999). *1. Major armed conflicts*. SIPRI.
- Smirnov, A. (2006, April 6). Kremlin plan to merge Adygeya meets unexpected obstacle. *Eurasia Daily Monitor*.
- Sokirianskaia, E. (2019). Will new waves of radicalization in the North Caucasus be prevented? Radicalization and Countering Violent Extremism in Chechnya, Ingushetia, Kabardino-Balkariya and Dagestan, Conflict Analysis and Prevention Center.
- Souleimanov, E. A. (2015). An ethnography of counterinsurgency: kadyrovtsy and Russia's policy of Chechenization. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 31(2).
- Stiftung, F. E. (2020, Oktober). Network of Regional Initiatives and Organisations: Elements of Interconnectedness. (R. Turarbekova, Ed.) *Policy Paper*.
- Tagarev, T. (2006, Januari). The Art of Shaping Defense Policy: Scope, Components, Relationship (but no Algorithms).
- Tolts, V. (2003, September 7). Vozvrashcheniye i promezhutochnyy itog .
- Tsvetkova, M. (2016, Mei 13). How Russia allowed homegrown radicals to go and fight in Syria. *Reuters*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/russia-militants/>

- Uzel, K. (2018, Agustus 22). Террористические акты, совершенные террористами исмертниками на территории РФ. Retrieved from <https://www.kavkaz-uzel.eu/articles/224438>
- Woody, C. (1924). A survey of educational research in 1923. *The Journal of Educational Research.*
- Zabyelina, Y. G. (2018). The Industry of Terror: Criminal Financing of the North Caucasus Insurgency.

Dokumen

- FATF. (2008). Terrorist financing. Retrieved from <https://www.fatf-gafi.org/media/fatf/documents/reports/FATF%20Terrorist%20Financing%20Typologies%20Report.pdf>
- FIDH. (2012, Agustus). Shanghai Cooperation Organisation: a vehicle for human rights violations. Retrieved from [https://www\(fidh.org/IMG/pdf/sco_report.pdf](https://www(fidh.org/IMG/pdf/sco_report.pdf)
- FIDH. (2017). *The United Nations Counter-Terrorism Complex: Bureaucracy, Political Influence and Civil Liberties.* Paris: International Federation for Human Rights. Retrieved from https://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/9.25_fidh_final_compressed.pdf
- ICG. (2012). *The North Caucasus: the Challenges of Integration (II), Islam, the insurgency and counter-insurgency.* International Crisis Group. Europe Report.
- ICG. (2016, Maret 2016). The North Caucasus Insurgency and Syria: An exported Jihad? *Euro Report*(238).
- NATO. (2021, Mei 11). *NATO Defence Planning Process.* Retrieved November 4, 2021, from https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_49202.htm
- Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2016, November 30). Retrieved from Kontseptsiiia vneshnei politiki Rossiiskoi Federatsii utverzhdena Prezidentom Rossiiskoj Federatsii V.V Putinym: https://www.mid.ru/ru/foreign_-policy/official_documents/-/asset_publisher/CptICkB6BZ29/-content/id/2542248

Internet

- BBCNews. (2010, Maret 31). Kaukasus Utara kawasan penuh sengketa. Retrieved from https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2010/03/100331_northcaucasus

- BBCNews. (2014, Januari 22). Olimpiiskie Komitety Evropy Poluchili Ugrozy. Retrieved from https://www.bbc.com/russian/international/2014/01/140122_socchi_europe_olympic_committees_threats
- Borshchevskaya, A. (2017, November 23). Russia's Questionable Counterterrorism Record. Retrieved from <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2017-11-23/russias-questionable-counterterrorism-record>
- Bransten, J. (2004, Juli 12). *North Caucasus: Is A Chechnya-Style Conflict Brewing In Ingushetia?* Retrieved from Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty: <https://www.rferl.org/a/1053807.html>
- Dmitri Trenin, A. M. (2003, Oktober 29). *Russia's Restless Frontier: The Chechnya Factor in Post-Soviet Russia.* Retrieved Oktober 31, 2021, from Carnegie Moscow Center: <https://carnegiemoscow.org/2003/10/29/russia-s-restless-frontier-chechnya-factor-in-post-soviet-russia-pub-1377>
- Dubnov, A. (2018, November 14). *What game is Russia playing in Afghanistan?* Retrieved from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/game-russia-playing-afghanistan-181113160715311.html>
- Finn, P. (2006, Desember 12). *In Russia, A Secretive Force Widens.* Retrieved from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/politics/2006/12/12/in-russia-a-secretive-force-widens-span-classbankheadputin-led-regrouping-of-security-servicesspan/d35ef7c8-5935-421d-b7ff-864c0412dbeb/>
- Fuller, L. (1997, Agustus 9). *Russia: Moscow's Ostrich Policy In North Caucasus.* Retrieved from RadioFreeEuropeRadioLiberty: <https://www.rferl.org/a/1086058.html>
- Fuller, L. (2006, Maret 28). *Analysis: Are Ingushetia, North Ossetia On Verge Of New Hostilities?* Retrieved from Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty: <https://www.rferl.org/a/1067157.html>
- Gazeta.ru. (2014, Januari 20). Islamskie Boeviki Vziali na Sebia Otvetstvennost: za Vzryvy v Volgograde. Retrieved from https://www.gazeta.ru/social/video/islamskie_boeviki_vzyali_na_sebya_otvetstvennost_za_vzryvy_v_volgograde.shtml
- Hubbard, B., Troianovski, A., Gall, C., & Kingsley, P. (2019, Oktober 14). *In Syria, Russia is Pleased to Fill an American Void.* Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/15/world/middleeast/kurds-syria-turkey.html>

- Kolomychenko, M. (2019, Agustus 7). *Prosizvoditeli proslushki rasskryli svoi dokhody ot 'Zakona Yarovoi'*. Retrieved from RBC: https://www.rbc.ru/technology_and_media/07/02/2020/5e3d6bcf9a7947584dd73496
- Kucera, J. (2017, Mei 31). *Russia Holds Military Exercises in Tajikistan – But Why Not CSTO?* Retrieved from Eurasianet: <https://eurasianet.org/russia-holds-military-exercises-in-tajikistan-but-why-not-with-csto>
- Lindenau, J. (2019, November 1). *Russia's Sovereign Internet Law Comes into Force*. Retrieved from The Moscow Times: <https://www.themoscowtimes.com/-/2019/11/01/russias-sovereign-internet-law-comes-into-force-a68002>