

# **FAKTOR - FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI PERILAKU PERAWAT DALAM PENERAPAN SASARAN KESELAMATAN PASIEN DI RUANG RAWAT INAP RUMAH SAKIT HERMINA DEPOK PERIODE MARET – APRIL 2019**

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## **Abstrak**

Insiden keselamatan pasien dapat terjadi karena kelalaian atau ketidaksengajaan yang dilakukan oleh tenaga kesehatan. Perawat merupakan tenaga kesehatan yang paling sering berkontak dengan pasien di ruang rawat inap. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor apa saja yang mempengaruhi perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien di ruang rawat inap rumah sakit Hermina Depok. Penelitian ini bersifat analitik observasional dengan metode *cross-sectional* yang mengikutsertakan perawat di ruang rawat inap rumah sakit hermina depok. Data diambil dengan menggunakan kuesioner pengetahuan, sikap, sarana dan prasarana, supervisi, perilaku, dan data identitas responden. Data kemudian dianalisis secara bivariat dengan uji *chi-square* diperoleh hasil terdapat pengaruh antara masa kerja ( $p=0.011$ ), pengetahuan ( $p=0.006$ ), sikap ( $p=0.002$ ), pelatihan ( $p=0.003$ ), dan supervisi ( $p=0.046$ ) terhadap perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien. Sedangkan sarana dan prasarana ( $p=0.358$ ) tidak mempengaruhi perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien. Dari hasil analisis multivariat dengan uji regresi logistik diperoleh faktor yang paling mempengaruhi perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien adalah pelatihan (OR=5.633), masa kerja (OR=2.194), pengetahuan (OR=0.282), sikap (OR=0.244), supervisi (OR=0.175).

**Kata Kunci:** insiden keselamatan pasien, perawat, rawat inap

# **FACTORS INFLUENCING NURSES BEHAVIOUR IN THE APPLICATION OF PATIENT SAFETY GOALS ON INPATIENT ROOM OF HERMINA DEPOK HOSPITAL PERIOD MARCH – APRIL 2019**

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## **Abstract**

Patient safety incidents happened due to negligence or accidental causes from a healthcare worker. Nurses were the most frequently contacted by patients of healthcare workers in an inpatient room. The purpose of this study was to understand what factors influenced behaviour of nurses on the application of patient safety goals on inpatient room of Hermina Depok Hospital. The design of this study was analytic observational with cross-sectional method that involved nurses on inpatient room of Hermina Depok Hospital. Data taken using questionnaire of knowledge, attitude, facilities, supervision, behaviour, and respondent's own identity. Bivariate analyses were used on gathered data, with chi-square test resulting years of service ( $p=0.011$ ), knowledge ( $p=0.006$ ), attitude ( $p=0.002$ ), training ( $p=0.003$ ), and supervision ( $p=0.046$ ) influences nurses' behaviour on the application of patient safety goals. Facilities ( $p=0.358$ ) didn't seem to have affected behaviour of nurses on the application of patient safety goals. Based on multivariate analysis with logistic regression test showed the factors that affected nurses' behaviours on the application of patient safety goals the most were training (OR= 5.633), years of service (OR=2.194), knowledge (OR=0.282), attitude (OR=0.244), supervision (OR=0.175).

**Keywords:** patient safety incidents, nurses, inpatient