

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Peraturan Perundangan

- Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945
- Undang-undang Nomor 4 Tahun 1979 Tentang Kesejahteraan Anak
- Undang-undang Nomor 39 Tahun 1999 Tentang Hak Asasi Manusia
- Undang-undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anak
- Undang-undang Nomor 15 tahun 2003 Tentang Penetapan Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2002 Tentang Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Terorisme
- Undang-undang Nomor 12 tahun 2006 Tentang Kewarganegaraan
- Undang-undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2012 Tentang Sistem Peradilan Pidana Anak
- Undang-undang Nomor 35 Tahun 2014 Tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anak
- Undang-undang Nomor 5 tahun 2018 Tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-undang Nomor 15 tahun 2003 Tentang Penetapan Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2002 Tentang Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Terorisme
- Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana
- Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Perdata
- Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2002 Tentang Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Terorisme

Buku

- Adji, Indriyanto S., 2001. *Terorisme dan HAM dalam Terorisme: Tragedi Umat Manusia*. O.C. Kaligis & Associates, Jakarta.
- Ahmad, Saiyad F., et.al, 2008. *God, Islam, Ethics, and the Skeptic Mind: A Study on Faith, Religios Diversity, Ethics, and The Problem of Evil*. Diterjemahkan Rudy Harisyah Alam, *Lima Tantangan Abadi Terhadap Agama dan Jawaban Islam Terhadapnya*. Mizan Pustaka, Bandung.
- Al-Makassary, Ridwan, 2003. *Terorisme Berjubah Agama*. Pusat Bahasa dan Budaya UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta dan Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Jakarta.
- Arasli, Jahangir E., 2015. *Archipelago SYRAQ: Jihadist Foreign Fighters from A to Z, 200 Essential Facts You Need to Know about Jihadist Expeditionary Warfare in the Middle East*. Teknur, Baku.
- Ardhiwisastro, Y. Bhakti, 2003. *Hukum Internasional: Bunga Rampai*. Alumni, Bandung.

- Arif, Syaiful, 2010. *Deradikalisasi Islam: Paradigma dan Strategi Islam Kultural*. Penerbit Koekoesan, Depok.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi, 1991. *Prosedur Penelitian, Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Rineka Cipta, Jogjakarta.
- Asshiddiqie, Jimly, 2006. *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum Tata Negara Jilid II*. Sekretaris Jenderal dan Kepaniteraan Mahkamah Konstitusi, Jakarta.
- Asshiddiqie, Jimly, 2009. *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum Tata Negara*. Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.
- Cronin, Audrey K., and James M. Ludes (Eds.), 2004. *Attacking Terrorism: Elements of a Grand Strategy*. Georgetown University Press, Washington, D.C.
- Dagger, Richard. 2002. "Republican Citizenship". Dalam Engin F. Isin and Bryan S. Turner (Ed.). *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. SAGE Publications, London, California.
- Damayanti, Angel, dkk., 2013. *Perkembangan Terorisme di Indonesia*. Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Terorisme, Jakarta.
- David J. Whittaker, 2002. *Terrorism Understanding the Global Threat*. Pearson Education, London.
- Delanty, Gerard, 2002. "Communitarianism and Citizenship". Dalam Engin F. Isin and Bryan S. Turner (Ed.). *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. SAGE Publications, London, California.
- Diantha, I Made Pasek, 2014. *Hukum Pidana Internasional Dalam Dinamika Pengadilan Pidana Internasional*. Prenadamedia Group, Jakarta.
- Djelantik, Sukawarsini dan Taufan H. Akbar, 2016. *Terorisme Internasional dan Fenomena ISIS di Indonesia*. LPPKM Unpar, Bandung.
- Djelantik, Sukawarsini, 2010. *Terorisme, Tinjauan Psiko-Politis, Peran Media, Kemiskinan, dan Keamanan Nasional*. Pustaka Obor Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Gabil, Robert, 2006. *Syria the United States, and The War on Terror in The Middle East*. An Imprint of Greenwood Publishing Group, New York.
- Hadi, Sutrisno, 1989. *Metode Research*, Jilid II, Andi Offset, Jogjakarta.
- Hadjon, Philipus M., dan Tatiek Sri Djatmiati, 2005. *Argumentasi Hukum*. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Hafidhuddin, Didin, 2006. *Agar Layar Tetap Berkembang: Upaya Menyelamatkan Umat*. Gema Insani Press, Jakarta.
- Hakim, Luqman, 2004. *Terorisme Indonesia*. Forum Studi Islam Surakarta, Surakarta.
- Hartono, Sunaryati, 2006. *Penelitian Hukum di Indonesia Pada Akhir Abad Ke-20*, Cet. Ke-2, Alumni, Bandung.

- Hasyim, Ahmed S., 2015. "The Impact of the Islamic State in Asia". *S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies Policy Report*.
- Hendropriyono, A.M., 2009. *Terorisme: Fundamentalisme Kristen, Yahudi, Islam*. Kompas Media Nusantara, Jakarta.
- Hikam, Muhammad A.S., 1999. *Politik Kewarganegaraan: Landasan Redemokratisasi di Indonesia*. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Hudson, Rex A., and Marilyn Majeska, 1999. *The Sociology and Psychology of Terrorism, Who Becomes a Terrorist and Why*. The Library of Congress, Washington D.C.
- Ibrahim, Johny, 2006. *Teori dan Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. Bayu Publishing, Malang.
- Isin, Engin F., and Bryan S. Turner (Ed.), 2002. *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. SAGE Publications, London, California.
- Jainuri, Achmad, dkk., 2003. *Terorisme dan Fundamentalisme Agama: Sebuah Tafsir Sosial*. Bayumedia Publishing bekerja sama Pusat Studi Islam dan Filsafat UMM, Malang.
- Jamhari dan Jajang Jahroni, 2004. *Gerakan Salafi Radikal di Indonesia*. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Jurgensmeyer, Mark, 2000. *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Kementerian Agama, 2011. *Perkembangan Paham Keagamaan Transnasional di Indonesia*. Puslitbang Kehidupan Keagamaan, Jakarta.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar dan Ety R. Agoes, 2015. *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*. Alumni, Bandung.
- Liddle, William R., 1996. "Scriptualism: One Form of Islamic Political Thought and Action in New Order Indonesia". Dalam Mark R. Woodward (ed.), *Toward a New Paradigm: Recent Development in Indonesian Islamic Thought*. Arizona State University, Arizona.
- Magnis-Suseno, Franz, 2003. "Islam dan Munculnya Kelompok Teroris". Dalam Z.A. Maulani, dkk. (ed.), *Islam dan Terorisme*. UCY Press, Yogyakarta.
- Marpaung, Rusdi dan Al Araf (Ed.), 2005. *Terorisme: Definisi, Aksi, dan Regulasi*, Cet. Ke-2, Imparsial, Jakarta.
- Marshall, T.H., and Tom Bottomore, 1992. *Citizenship and Social Class*. Pluto Press, London.
- Marzuki, Peter M., 2011. *Penelitian Hukum*. Kencana Prenada Media Group, Jakarta.
- Mauna, Boer, 2003. *Hukum Internasional: Pengertian, Peranan dan Fungsi Dalam Era Dinamika Global*. Alumni, Bandung.

- Mockaitis, Thomas R., 2007. *The “New” Terrorism: Myths and Reality*. Westport. Praeger Security International, London.
- Moleong, Lexi J., 1991. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Rosyda Karya, Bandung.
- Mubarak, Zaki, 2007. *Genealogi Islam Radikal di Indonesia Gerakan, Pemikiran dan Prospek Demokrasi*. LP3ES, Jakarta.
- Muhammad, Abdulkadir, 2004. *Hukum dan Penelitian Hukum*. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.
- Nazir, Moh., 1998. *Metode Penelitian*. Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2008. *Human Rights, Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism Fact Sheet No. 32*. United Nations, Geneva.
- Offord, Derek. 2004. *The Russian Revolutionary Movement in the 1880’s*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, London, New York, New Rochelle, Melbourne, Sydney.
- Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe-Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, 2018. *Guidelines for Addressing the Threats and Challenges of “Foreign Terrorist Fighters” within a Human Rights Framework*. OSCE/ODIHR, Warsaw.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 2 Tahun 2007 Tentang Tata Cara Memperoleh, Kehilangan, Pembatalan, dan Memperoleh Kembali Kewarganegaraan Republik Indonesia.
- Qamar, Nurul, 2013. *Hak Asasi Manusia dalam Negara Hukum Demokrasi (Human Rights in Democratic Rechtsstaat)*. Sinar Grafika, Makassar.
- Rais, Muhammad D., 2001. *Teori Politik Islam*, Cet. Ke-1, Gema Insani Press, Jakarta.
- Rapoport, David C., 2004. “The Four Waves of Modern Terrorism”, dalam Audrey K. Cronin and James M. Ludes (Eds.), *Attacking Terrorism: Elements of a Grand Strategy*. Georgetown University Press, Washington, D.C.
- Schuck, Peter H., 2002. “Liberal Citizenship”. Dalam Engin F. Isin and Bryan S. Turner (Ed.). *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. SAGE Publications, London, California.
- Shodiq, 2018. *Paradigma Deradikalisasi Dalam Perspektif Hukum*. Pustaka Harakatuna, Jakarta.
- Soekanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamudji, 2004. *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, Cet. Ke-8, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Soekanto, Soerjono, 1986. *Pengaruh Penelitian Hukum*. UII Press, Jakarta.
- _____, 2006. *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. Raja Grafindo, Jakarta.
- _____, 2006. *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*. Penerbit Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

- Solahudin, 2011. *NII Sampai JII: Salafi Jihadisme di Indonesia*. Komunitas Bambu, Depok.
- Starke, J.G., 2003. *Hukum Internasional 2*. Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.
- Subekti dan Tjitrosudibio, 2002. *Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Perdata*. Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta.
- Suharsimi, Arikunto, 1998. *Prosedur Penelitian, Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*, Edisi Revisi, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.
- Sunarto, 1990. *Metode Penelitian Deskriptif*. Usaha Nasional, Surabaya.
- Thackrah, John R., 2004. *Dictionary of Terrorism*, 2nd Edition, Routledge, London and New York.
- Toha, Suherman, dkk., 2009. *Laporan Akhir Penelitian Hukum: Aspek Hukum Perlindungan Terhadap Anak*. Badan Pembinaan Hukum Nasional Departemen Hukum dan HAM R.I., Jakarta.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, 2017. *Handbook on Children Recruited and Exploited by Terrorist and Violent Extremist Groups: The Role of the Justice System*. United Nations, Vienna.
- Vermonte, Philips J., 2005. "Menyoal Globalisasi dan Terorisme". Dalam Rusdi Marpaung dan Al Araf (Ed.), *Terorisme: Definisi, Aksi, dan Regulasi*, Cet. Ke-2, Imparsial, Jakarta.
- Wahid, Abdul, dkk., 2005. *Kejahatan Terorisme: Perspektif Agama, HAM dan Hukum*. Refika Aditama, Bandung.
- Wahid, Abdurrahman (ed.), 2009. *Ilusi Negara Islam: Ekspansi Gerakan Islam Transnasional di Indonesia*. Libforall Foundation, Jakarta.
- Wieviorka, Michel, 2004. *The Making of Terrorism*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Woodward, Mark R. (ed.), 1996. *Toward a New Paradigm: Recent Development in Indonesian Islamic Thought*. Arizona State University, Arizona.
- Yunanto, Sri, dkk., 2017. *Ancaman dan Strategi Penanggulangan Terorisme di Dunia dan Indonesia*. Institute for Peace and Security Studies dan Multi Inovasi Mandiri, Jakarta.
- Z.A. Maulani, dkk. (Ed.), 2003. *Islam dan Terorisme*. UCY Press, Yogyakarta.
- Zulian, Pradana B., 2008. *Fikih Jalan Tengah: Dialektika Hukum Islam dan Masalah-Masalah Masyarakat Modern*. Grafindo Media Pratama, Jakarta.

Jurnal dan Karya Tulis Lainnya

- Bílková, Veronika, 2010. "Foreign Terrorist Fighters and International Law". *Groningen Journal of International Law*, Vol. 6 Issue 1.
- Cianciardo, Juan, 2010. "The Principle of Proportionality: The Challenges of Human Rights". *Journal of Civil Law Studies*, Vol. 3 Number 1.

Poerwoko Hadi Sasmito, 2021

ANALISIS PEMULANGAN ANAK WARGA NEGARA INDONESIA YANG BERGABUNG DENGAN ISLAMIC STATE OF IRAQ AND SYRIA (ISIS)

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Hukum, Program Studi Magister Hukum
 [www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Coolsaet, Rik, 2016. "Facing the Fourth Foreign Fighters Wave: What Drives Europeans to Syria, and to Islamic State? Insights from the Belgian State", Edgmont Paper 81.
- Etzioni, Amitai, 1967. "Mixed-Scanning: A "Third" Approach to Decision-Making", *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 27 No. 5.
- Fitriani, Rini, 2016. "Peranan Penyelenggara Perlindungan Anak Dalam Melindungi dan Memenuhi Hak-Hak Anak". *Jurnal Samudra Keadilan*, Vol. 11 No 2.
- Hoffman, Michael H., 2002. "Terrorists Are Unlawful Belligerents, Not Unlawful Combatants: A Distinction with Implications for the Future of International Humanitarian Law". *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law*, Vol. 34 Issue 2.
- Horgan, John G., *et.al*, 2017. "From Cubs to Lion: A Six Stage Model of Child Socialization into the Islamic State". *Journal Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, Vol. 40, Issue No. 7.
- ICG (International Crisis Group) Asia Report, 2002. "Indonesia Backgrounder: How the Jemaah Islamiyah Terrorist Network Operates", No. 43.
- Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict, 2014. "The Evolution of ISIS in Indonesia". IPAC Report No. 13.
- Kibtiah, Tia M., 2016. "Mobilizations and Movements of Foreign Fighters from Southeast Asia to Syria and Iraq". *Journal of ASEAN Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 1.
- Kristiansen, Stein, 2003. "Violent Youth Groups in Indonesia: The Cases of Yogyakarta and Nusa Tenggara Barat", *Sojourn: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia*, Vol. 18, No. 1.
- Li, Darryl, 2010. "A Universal Enemy? Foreign Fighters and Legal Regimes Of Exclusion And Exemption Under The Global War On Terror", *Columbia Human Rights Law Review*, Vol. 41 Number 2.
- Irawanto, Budi, 2004. "Film Propaganda: Ikonografi Kekuasaan". *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, Vol. 8 No. 1.
- Mahyani, Ahmad, 2019. "Perlindungan Hukum Anak Sebagai Pelaku Terorisme". *Jurnal Hukum Magnum Opus*, Vol. II No. 2.
- Malet, David, 2015. "Foreign Fighter Mobilization and Persistence in a Global Context". *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Vol. 27, No. 3.
- Manik, Toba S., dan Samsuri, 2021. "Pendekatan Kewarganegaraan Indonesia". *Jurnal Citizenship Virtues*, Vol. 1 No. 1.
- Männik, Erik, 2009. "Terrorism: Its Past, Present and Future Prospects", *Kaitseväe Ühendatud Õppeasutused*, Issue No. 12.
- Muhdlor, Ahmad Z., 2012. "Perkembangan Metodologi Penelitian Hukum". *Jurnal Hukum dan Peradilan*, Vol. 1 No. 2.

- Rijal, N. Khairur, 2017. "Eksistensi dan Perkembangan ISIS: Dari Irak Hingga Indonesia". *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 13 No. 1.
- Schmid, Alex P., 2015. "Foreign (Terrorist) Fighter Estimates: Conceptual and Data Issues". *The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism - The Hague* 6, No. 4.
- Starck, Christian, 2000. "State Duties of Protection and Fundamental Rights". *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, Vol. 3 No. 1.
- Tilly, Charles, 2004. "Terror, Terrorism, Terrorist". *Sociological Theory*, Vol. 22 No. 1.
- Tobroni, Faiq, 2018. "Asas Proporsionalitas Sebagai Moderasi Pandangan Hukum Diametral". *Jurnal Yudisial*, Vol. 11 No. 3.
- Waid, Abdul, 2014. "ISIS: Perjuangan Islam Semu dan Kemunduran Sistem Politik (Komparasi Nilai-Nilai Keislaman ISIS dengan Sistem Politik Kekinian)". *Epistemé*, Vol. 9, No. 2.

Internet

- Achmad Nasrudin Yahya, "Mahfud MD: Teknis Pemulangan Anak-anak dari WNI eks ISIS itu Gampang", <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/02/24/22082521/mahfud-md-teknis-pemulangan-anak-anak-dari-wni-eks-isis-itu-gampang>, diakses 17 April 2021.
- Ayomi Amindoni, "Repatriasi WNI eks-ISIS: Risiko Meninggalkan Mereka Di Kamp Lebih Besar Daripada Memulangkan", <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51175049>, diakses 10 April 2020.
- BBC News Indonesia, "Anak Indonesia eks ISIS di Suriah: Desa diserang roket, saya lari, setelah itu tak melihat lagi keluarga saya", <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51470700>, diakses 9 April 2020.
- Chandra Iswinarno dan Erick Tanjung, "Pemerintah Tolak Pemulangan 600 WNI Eks-ISIS, Bagaimana Nasib Anak Mereka?" <https://www.suara.com/news/2021/02/14/202604/pemerintah-tolak-pemulangan-600-wni-eks-isis-bagaimana-nasib-anak-mereka>, diakses 16 April 2021.
- CNN Indonesia, "BNPT: Ratusan WNI Eks ISIS Tersebar di 3 Kamp di Suriah", <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20210207143035-20-472598/bnpt-ratusan-wni-eks-isis-tersebar-di-3-kamp-di-suriah>, diakses 16 April 2021.
- Deti Mega Purnamasari, "Mahfud MD Khawatir jika Terduga Teroris Pelintas Batas Kembali ke Tanah Air", <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/01/21/19572181/mahfud-md-khawatir-jika-terduga-teroris-pelintas-batas-kembali-ke-tanah-air>, diakses 16 April 2021.

- Didik Novi Rahmanto, “Dunia yang Adil di Mata ISIS”, <https://kolom.tempo.co/read/1311304/dunia-yang-adil-di-mata-isis/full&view=ok>, diakses 14 April 2021.
- Erdy Nasrul (Redaktur), "Army Of God, Potret Kejamnya Ekstrimis Kristen", <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/nh35d0/army-of-god-potret-kejamnya-ekstrimis-kristen>, diakses tanggal 20 Maret 2021.
- Fathiyah Wardah, “Pengamat Nilai Rencana Pemulangan Anak Mantan ISIS Langkah Tepat”, <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/pengamat-nilai-rencana-pemulangan-anak-mantan-isis-langkah-tepat/5306908.html>, diakses 17 April 2021.
- Georgy Manaev, “The Rise and Fall of Russia’s First Terrorist Organization”, <https://id.rbth.com/sejarah/83347-organisasi-teroris-narodnaya-volya-gyx>, diakses tanggal 20 Maret 2021.
- Global Counterterrorism Forum (GCTF), “The Hague-Marrakech Memorandum on Good Practices for a More Effective Response to the FTF Phenomenon”, https://www.thegctf.org/documents/10162/140201/14Sept19_The+Hague-Marrakech+FTF+Memorandum.pdf, diakses 16 April 2021.
- Glori K. Wadrianto (Ed.), "Kisah Duka Keluarga Indonesia Simpatisan ISIS di Suriah...", <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/08/05/08383251/kisah-duka-keluarga-indonesia-simpatisan-isis-di-suriah-?page=all#page3>, diakses 15 April 2021.
- J.M. Berger, “How ISIS Games Twitter: The Militant Group That Conquered Northern Iraq Is Deploying A Sophisticated Social-Media Strategy”, <https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2014/06/isis-iraq-twitter-social-media-strategy/372856>, diakses 23 Maret 2021.
- Joseph Chinyong Liow, “ISIS Goes to Asia.” Foreign Affairs, 22 September 2014, <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/142004/joseph-chinyong-liow/isis-goes-to-asia>, diakses 23 Maret 2021.
- Liputan6.com, “WNI Eks-ISIS Telah Kehilangan Kewarganegaraannya”, <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/4173299/hikmahanto-wni-eks-isis-telah-kehilangan-kewarganegaraannya>, diakses 31 Maret 2020.
- M. Iqbal, “Ini Penyebab Banyak Orang Indonesia Ingin Gabung ISIS Menurut Ulama Suriah”, <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-2929891/ini-penyebab-banyak-orang-indonesia-ingin-gabung-isis-menurut-ulama-suriah>, diakses 14 April 2021.
- Maria Galperin Donnelly, Thomas M. Sanderson and Zack Fellman, “Foreign Fighters in History”, Center for Strategic and International Studies, (Washington, D.C.), http://foreignfighters.csis.org/history_foreign_fighter_project.pdf, diakses 9 April 2020.

- Rakhmad Hidayatulloh Permana, “Wacana Eks ISIS Dipulangkan, Mari Belajar dari Kisah Alumni Afghanistan”, <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4887440/wacana-eks-isis-dipulangkan-mari-belajar-dari-kisah-alumni-afghanistan>, diakses 31 Maret 2020.
- United Nations Children's Fund, “Convention on the Rights of the Child”, <https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/convention-text>, diakses 31 Maret 2020.
- United Nations Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary General for Children and Armed Conflict, “Child Recruitment and Use”, <https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/six-grave-violations/child-soldiers>, diakses 21 April 2021.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, “Global Action Against Terrorism”, <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism/global-action-against-terrorism.html>, diakses 9 April 2021.
- US Congress Homeland Security Committee, Final Report of the Task Force on Combating Terrorist and Foreign Fighter Travel. Washington, D.C., September 2015, pp. 11-12, <https://homeland.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/TaskForceFinalReport.pdf>, diakses 26 Maret 2021.