

**PERANAN LEMBAGA PERLINDUNGAN SAKSI DAN KORBAN DALAM
MEMBERIKAN PERLINDUNGAN HUKUM TERHADAP ANAK
KORBAN TINDAK PIDANA PENCABULAN**

Geraldo Ivander Sitorus

Abstrak

Bantuan pemberian perlindungan pemenuhan saksi dan korban diatur dalam Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 31 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-undang 13 Tahun 2006 tentang Perlindungan Saksi dan Korban. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peranan serta kendala yang dihadapi oleh lembaga perlindungan saksi dan korban dalam memberikan perlindungan hukum terhadap anak korban tindak pidana pencabulan. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian ini diketahui bahwa peranan lembaga perlindungan saksi dan korban dalam memberikan pemenuhan hak terhadap anak korban tindak pidana pencabulan diatur didalam pasal 5, 6, dan 7 Undang-undang Perlindungan Saksi dan Korban. Adapun perlindungannya adalah dengan memberikan layanan pemenuhan hak prosedural, layanan perlindungan fisik, bantuan medis, bantuan psikologis, bantuan rehabilitasi psikososial serta layanan memfasilitasi korban dalam pengajuan kompensasi dan restitusi. Dalam memberikan bantuan perlindungan hukum, lembaga ini mengalami kendala seperti minimnya pengetahuan aparat penegak hukum terkait dengan perlindungan saksi dan korban, minimnya informasi terhadap korban, sistem pengadilan yang kaku maupun sulitnya mencari informasi terkait kejadian yang dialami oleh anak korban tindak pidana pencabulan.

Kata kunci: Peran Lembaga Perlindungan Saksi dan Korban, Perlindungan Hukum, Anak Korban, Tindak Pidana Pencabulan.

**THE ROLE OF WITNESS PROTECTION INSTITUTIONS AND THE
VICTIMS IN PROVIDE LEGAL PROTECTION AGAINST CHILDREN
VICTIMS OF SEXUAL CRIMES**

Geraldo Ivander Sitorus

Abstract

Assistance the provision of the fulfillment of witness protection and the regulated in the law of the Republic of Indonesia Number. 31 / 2014 on changes to the act of 13 / 2006 about witness protection and the. Research aims to understand the role and constraints facing the agency witness protection and the victims in provide protection laws against the victims children crimes abuse. Based on the research done known that the role of institutions witness protection and the victims in give the fulfillment of right against the victims children crimes abuse arranged in article 5, 6, and 7 of law witness protection and the. As for the protection is is to provide services of fulfilling the right of procedural, services physical protection, medical aid, psychological assistance, assistance psikososial rehabilitation and services facilitate the in filing compensation and restitution. In providing aid the protection of the law, this institution which have encountered certain constraints as to the lack of knowledge of the law officers relating to witness protection of victim group and, to be a lack of information against the victim, the system of courts of of being rigid as well as to the difficulties un using looking for information related to an occurrence that was happening in the children of criminal acts of abuse .

Keywords: *The Role of Witness and Victim Protection Institutions, Legal Protection, Victim Children, Criminal Offenses.*